

Identification de **gènes de virulence**
chez ***Staphylococcus hyicus*** via une
approche d'édition génomique

Mathis Laganière

Colloque scientifique en production porcine et avicole - 9 avril 2026

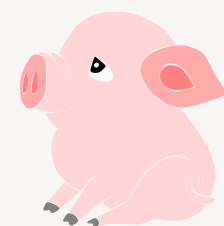


VS



- f * l 'A t b y l , ^ z J l l ' * y f j z l

A stylized illustration of a pink pig standing and facing left. The pig has a rounded body, small ears, and a curly tail. It is standing on four legs. The illustration is set against a plain white background.



9' 4y 1, ^ 2 J 1
1, * y f J 1

Épidermite exsudative

Épidermite exsudative

- « Maladie du cochon gras »
- Symptômes : desquamation de la peau, croûtes brunâtres, déshydratation (Wegener et al., 2006)
- - 13 % des diagnostics et 3e maladie la plus rapportée chez les porcelets (MAPAQ, 2022)
- - jusqu'à 90% du lot atteint (Wegener, 1992)



(Foster et al., 2012)



Crédit: Dr. Louise Bauck

Épidermite exsudative

Traitements actuels



Nettoyage, désinfection, antiseptiques locaux
(Maes et al., 2013)



Antibiotiques: macrolides, tétracyclines, pénicillines

- Efficacité limitée, multirésistance en hausse
(Moreno et al., 2022)



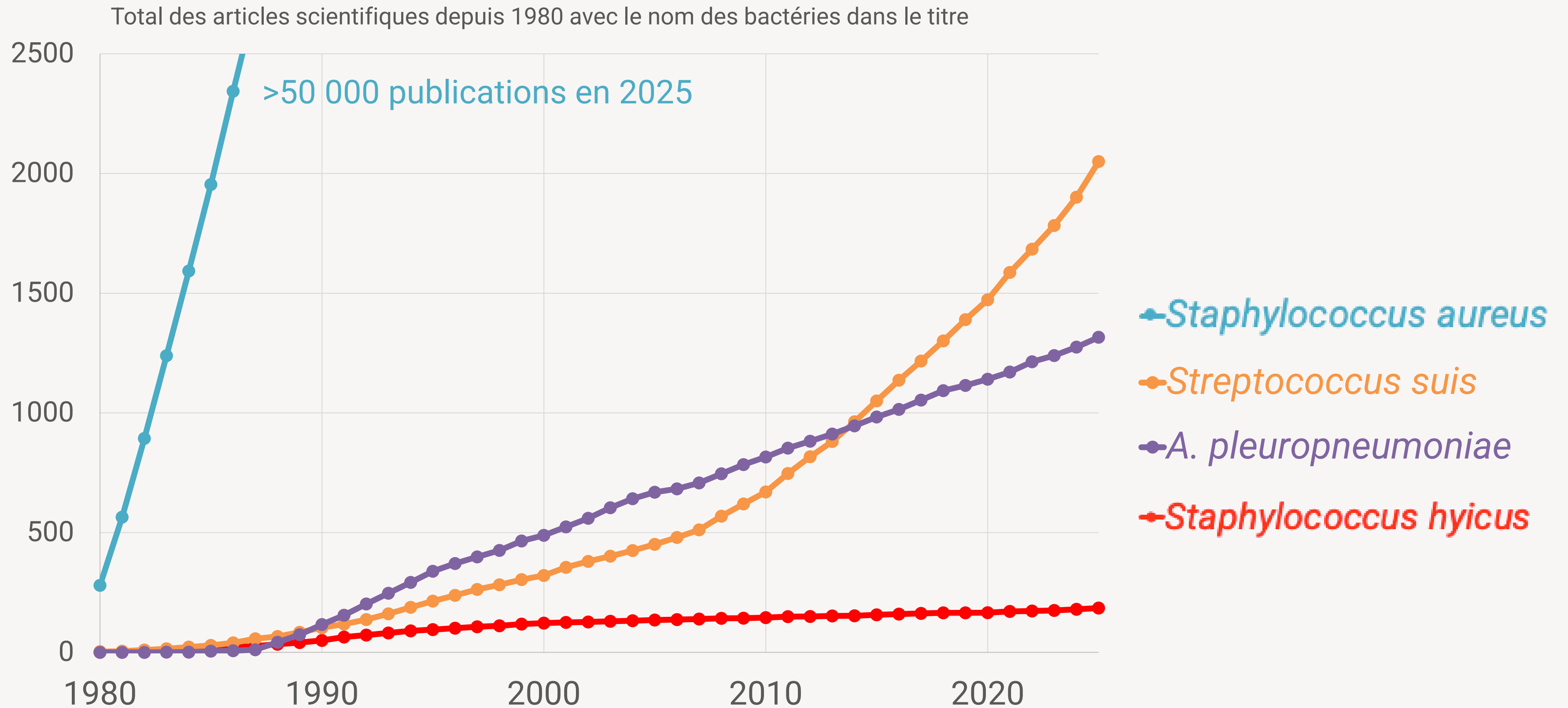
Prophylaxie (Arsenakis et al., 2018):
Coûteux, adaptation nécessaire

Questions à résoudre

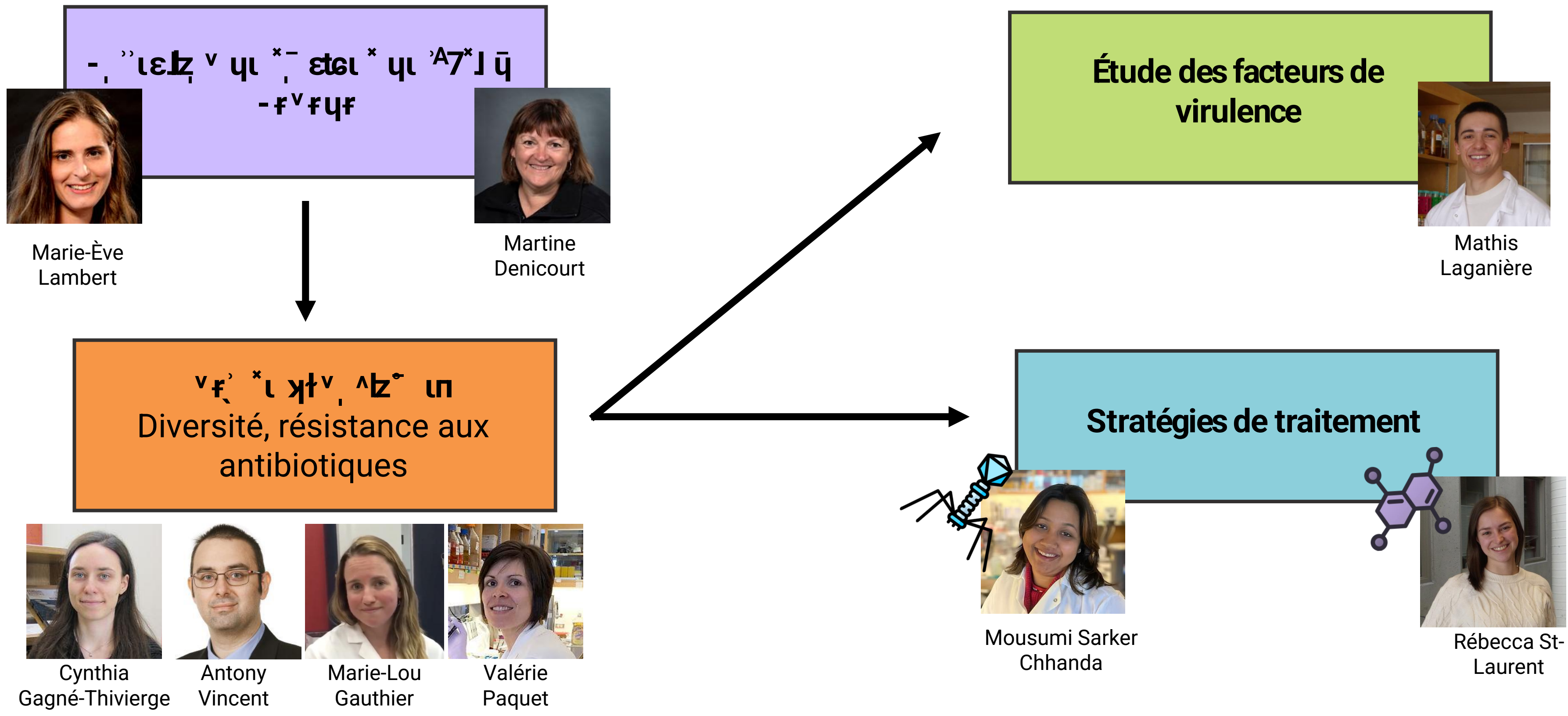
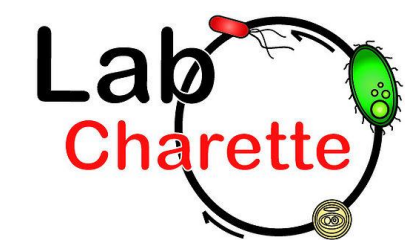


- Virulence ?
- Facteurs de risque ?
- Antibiorésistance ?
- Alternatives aux antibiotiques?
- Diversité génomique au Canada?

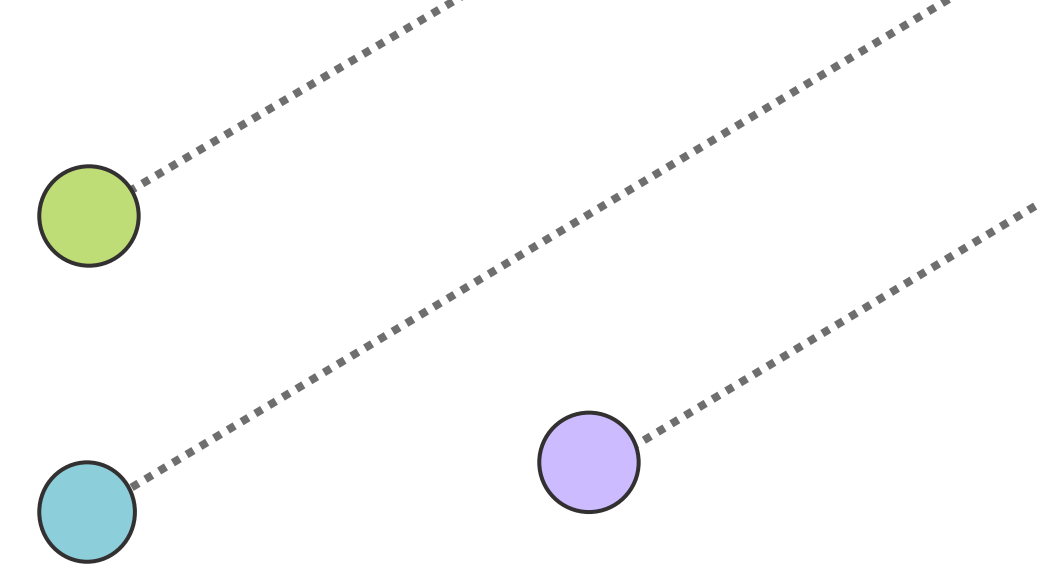
Staphylococcus hyicus : un agent pathogène négligé



Projet de recherche



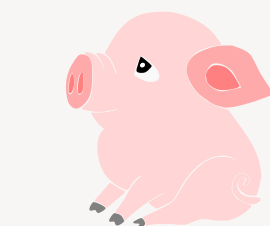
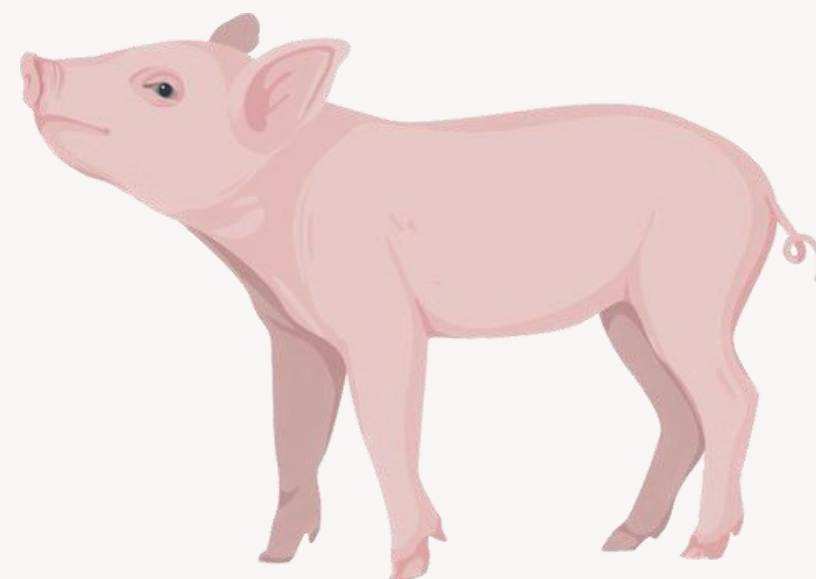
ylf t̃ , ε , εē × t̃zē ×



Pathogène opportuniste

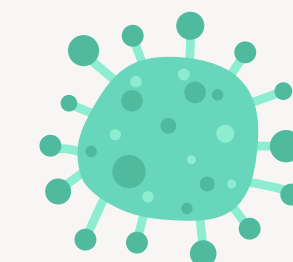
- f̃ × l 'A t̃z̃l , ^bz̃l l ' × yf̃z̃ l

Conditions favorisant l'infection

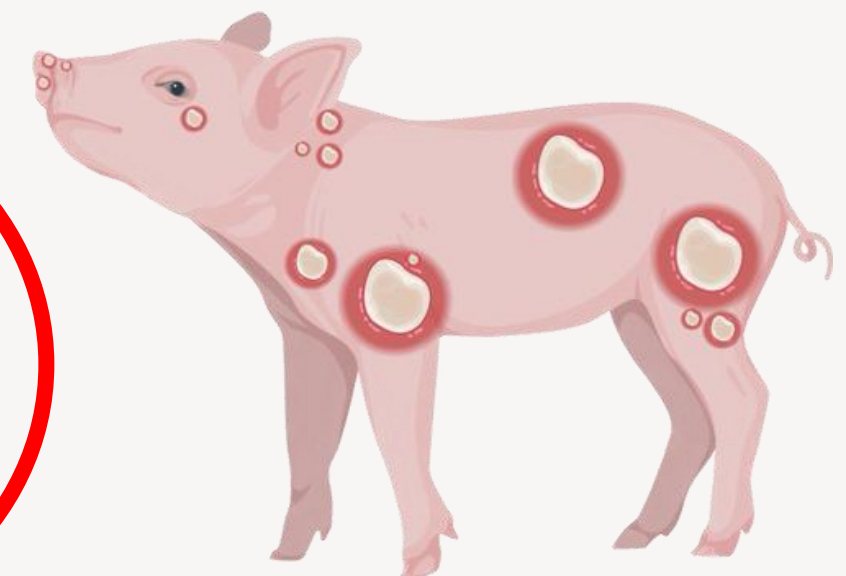


Jeunes
porcelets

Lésions
cutanées



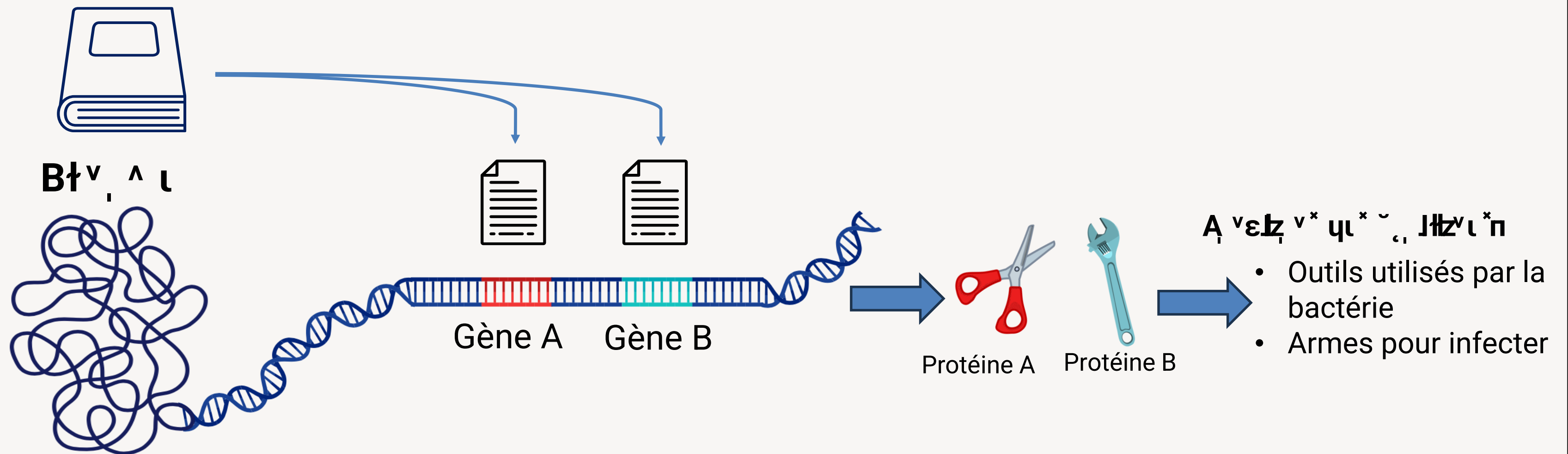
Souche
virulente



Épidermite
exsudative

L'ADN : le grand livre de recettes de la vie

- L'ADN contient les recettes pour fabriquer les outils d'une cellule

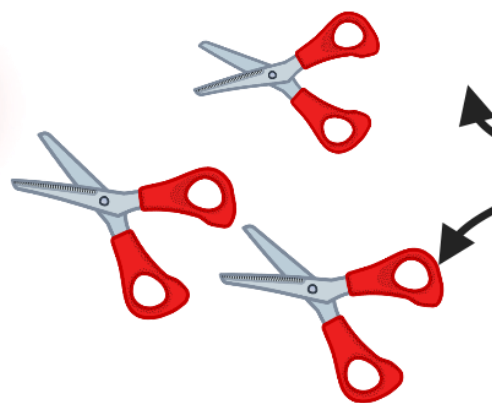
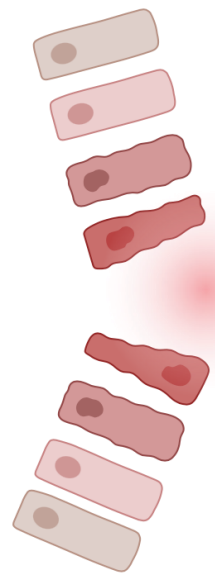


Les armes de *S. hyicus*

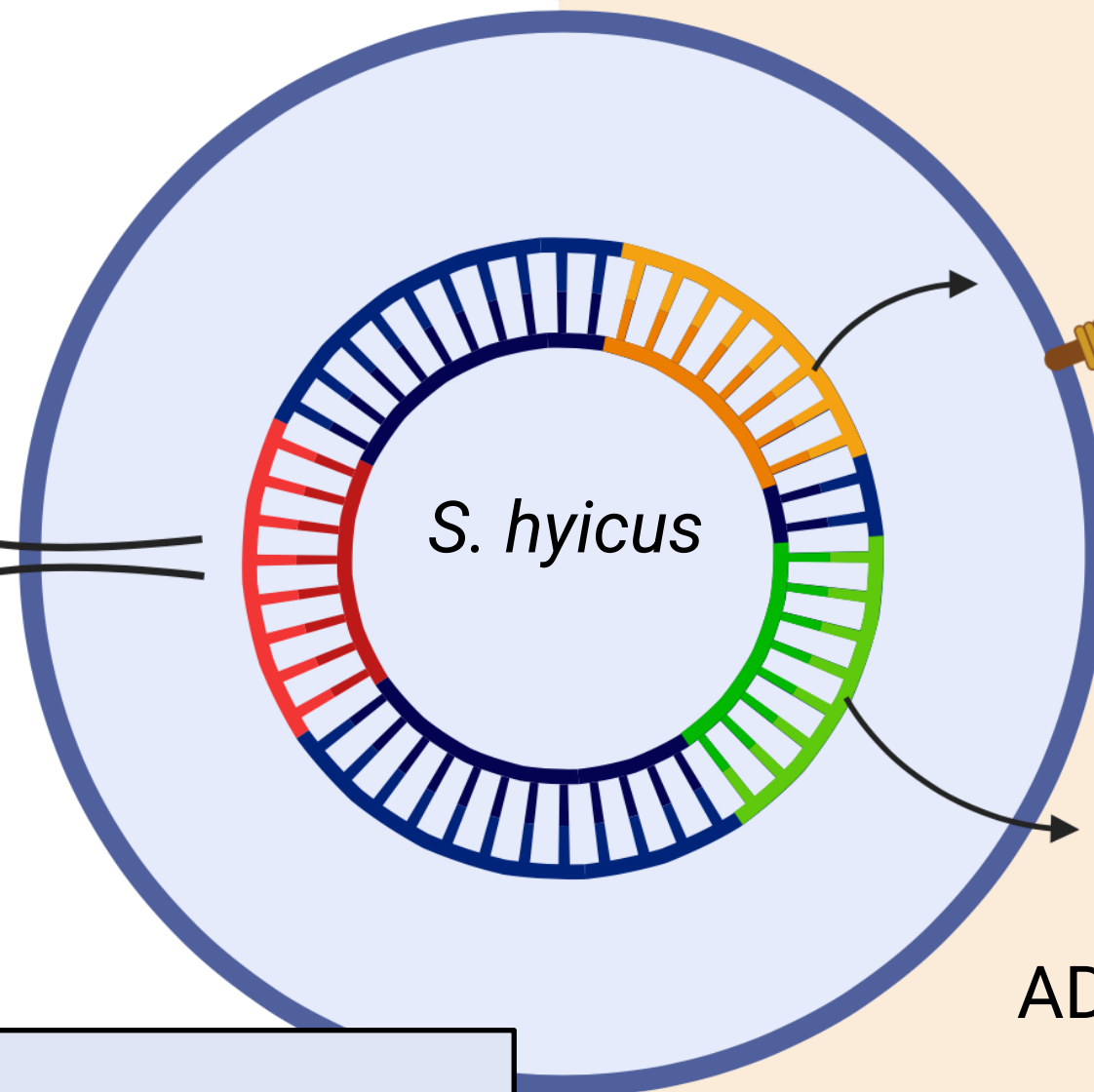
Facteurs de virulence

ε ∇ ∇ $\times$

Cellules épithéliales porcines

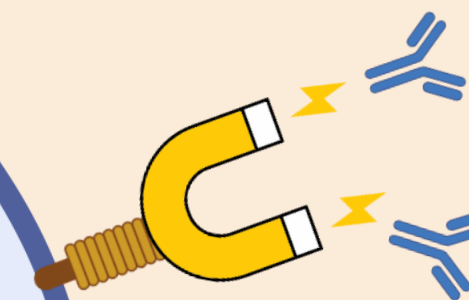


Toxines
exfoliantes

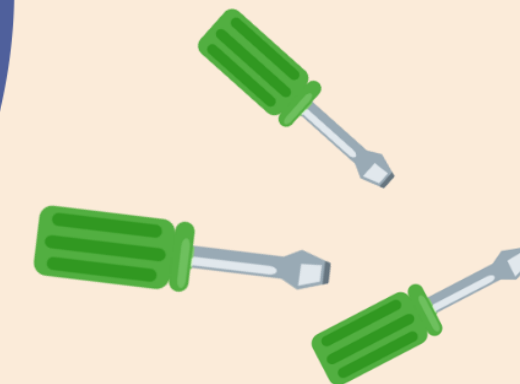


Facteurs de virulence

$\times$ $\times$ $\sim$ ε $\dagger$ $\times$



Protéine A (spa)



ADP-ribosyltransférase (EDIN)



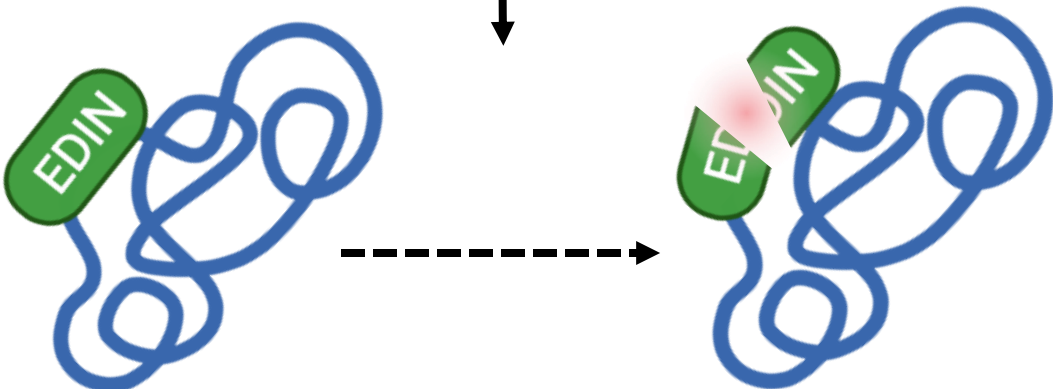
Quels sont les facteurs de virulence non encore identifiés de *S. hyicus* ?

Autres facteurs de virulence suspectés:

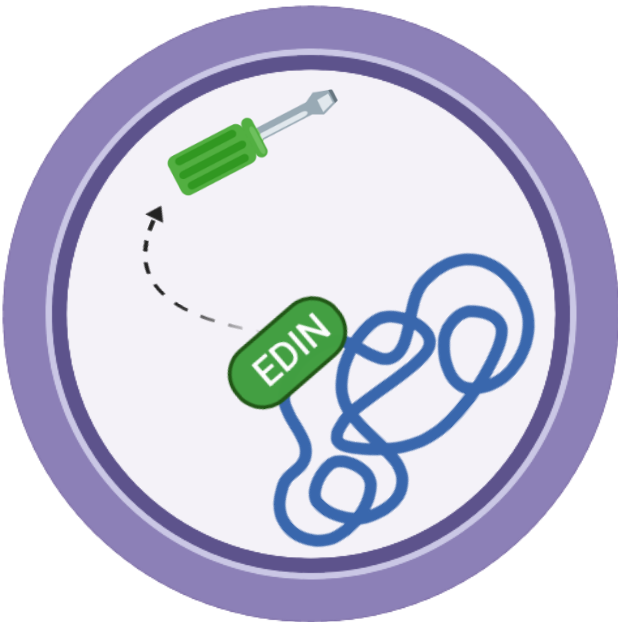
- Hémolysines
- Lipases

Identification de $\chi_{I^{\vee}I}^* \eta_{I^{\vee}I}^{\vee} \epsilon_{I^{\vee}I}$ chez
 $y_{I^{\vee}I}^{\vee} \epsilon_{I^{\vee}I}^{\vee} \epsilon_{I^{\vee}I}^{\vee} \epsilon_{I^{\vee}I}^{\vee}$ via une a

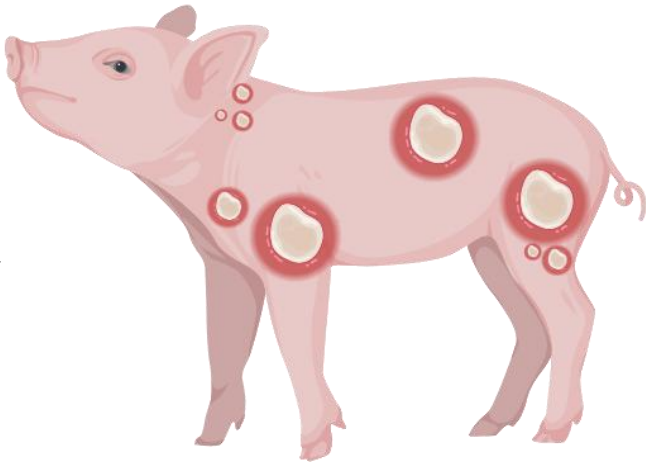
91 41 η νεζ ννι''ι



Inactivation du gène cible



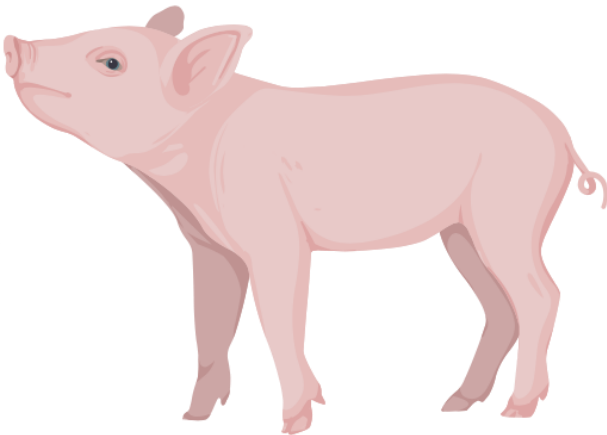
S. hyicus



Cause l'EE



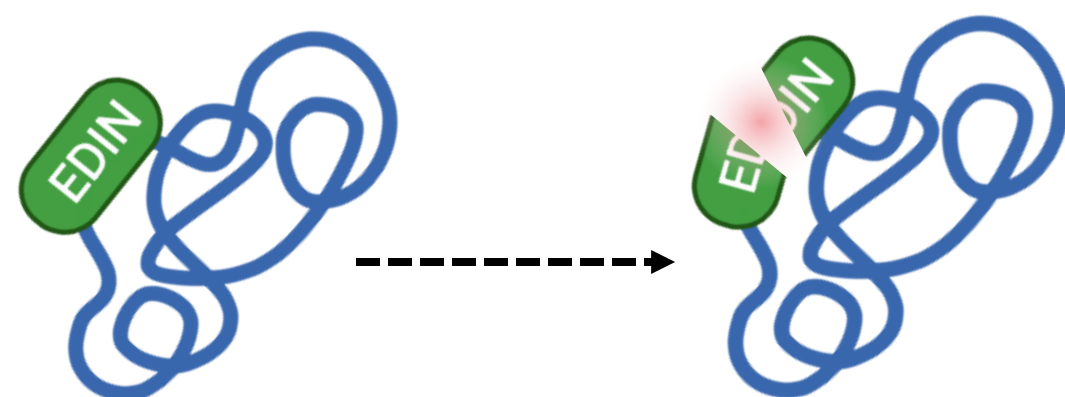
Mutant *S. hyicus* (Δ EDIN)



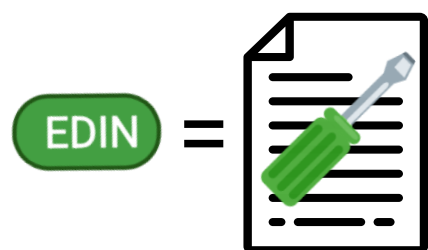
Ne cause pas l'EE



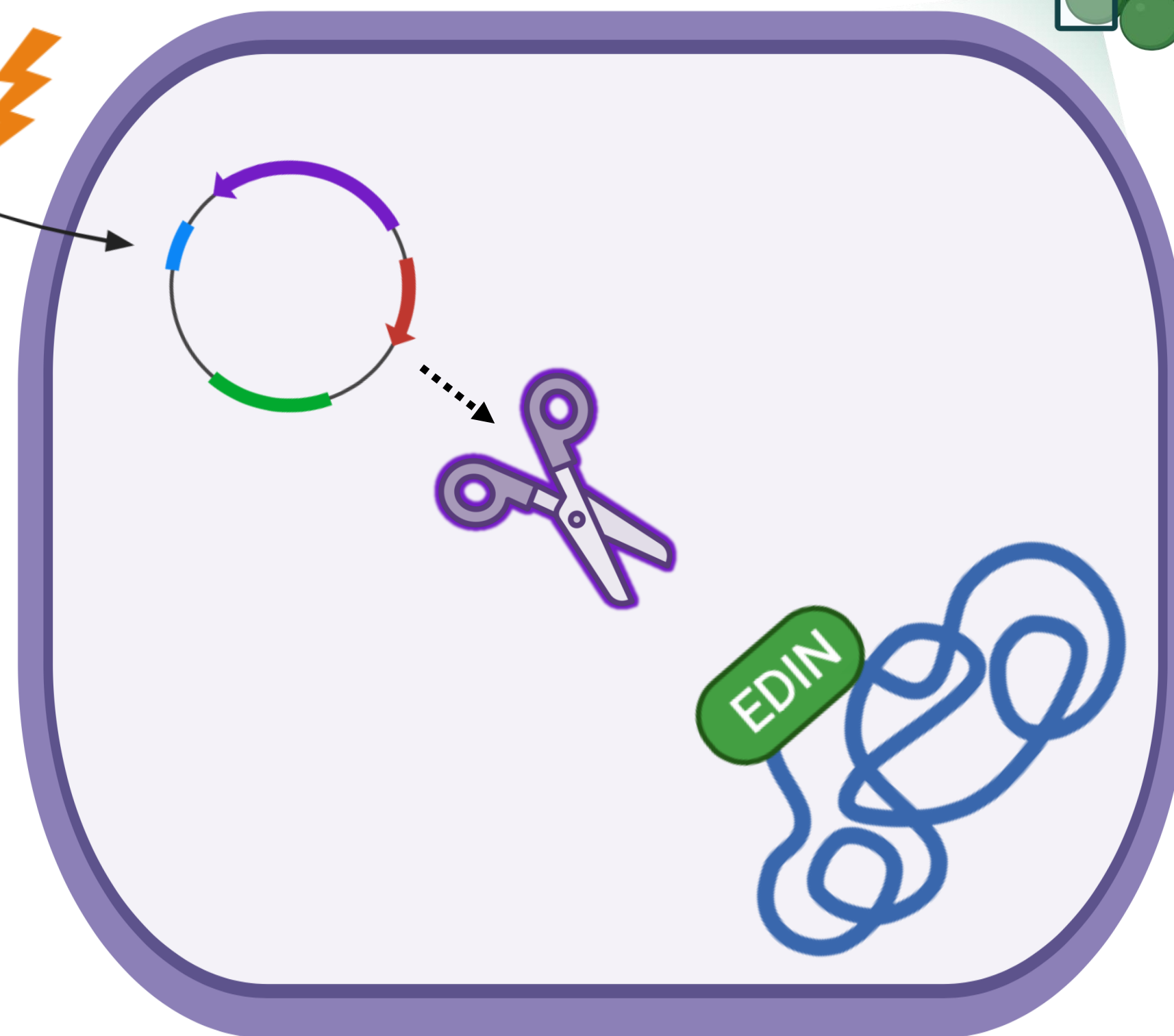
1. Introduction



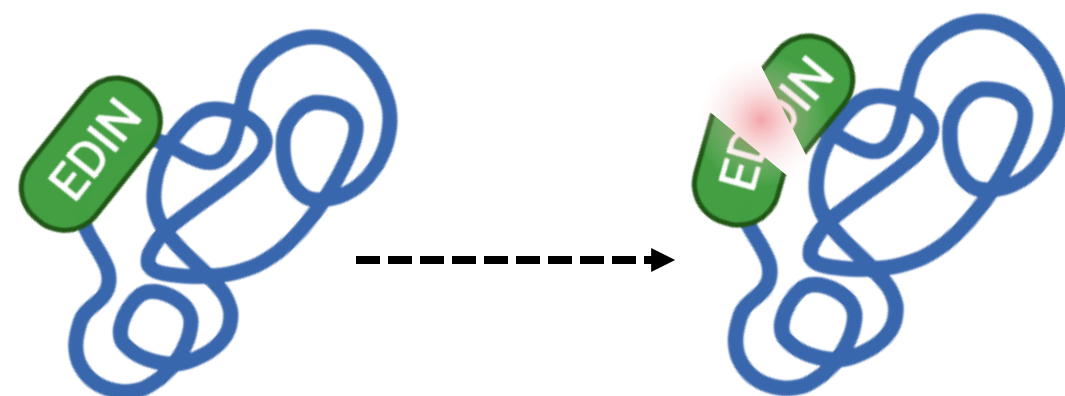
Inactivation du gène cible



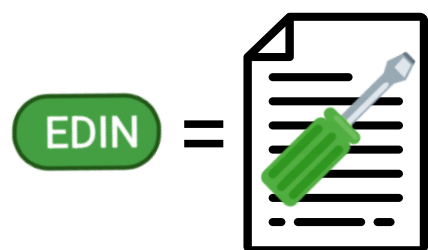
Outil d'édition
génomique



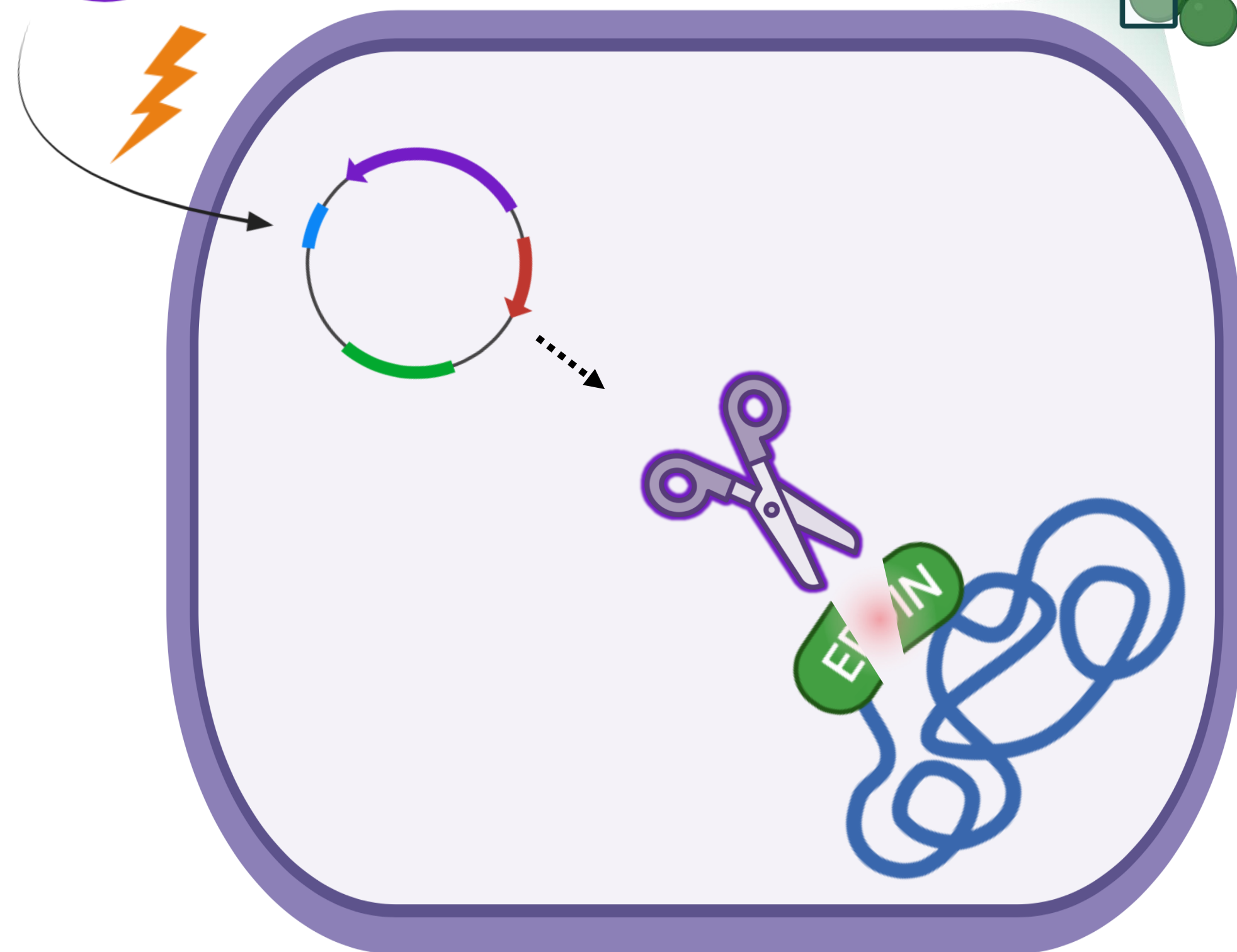
1. Introduction



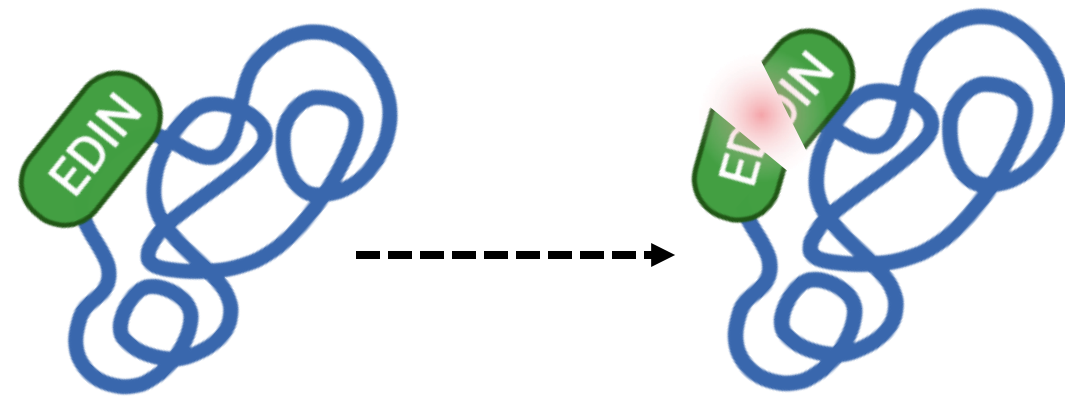
Inactivation du gène cible



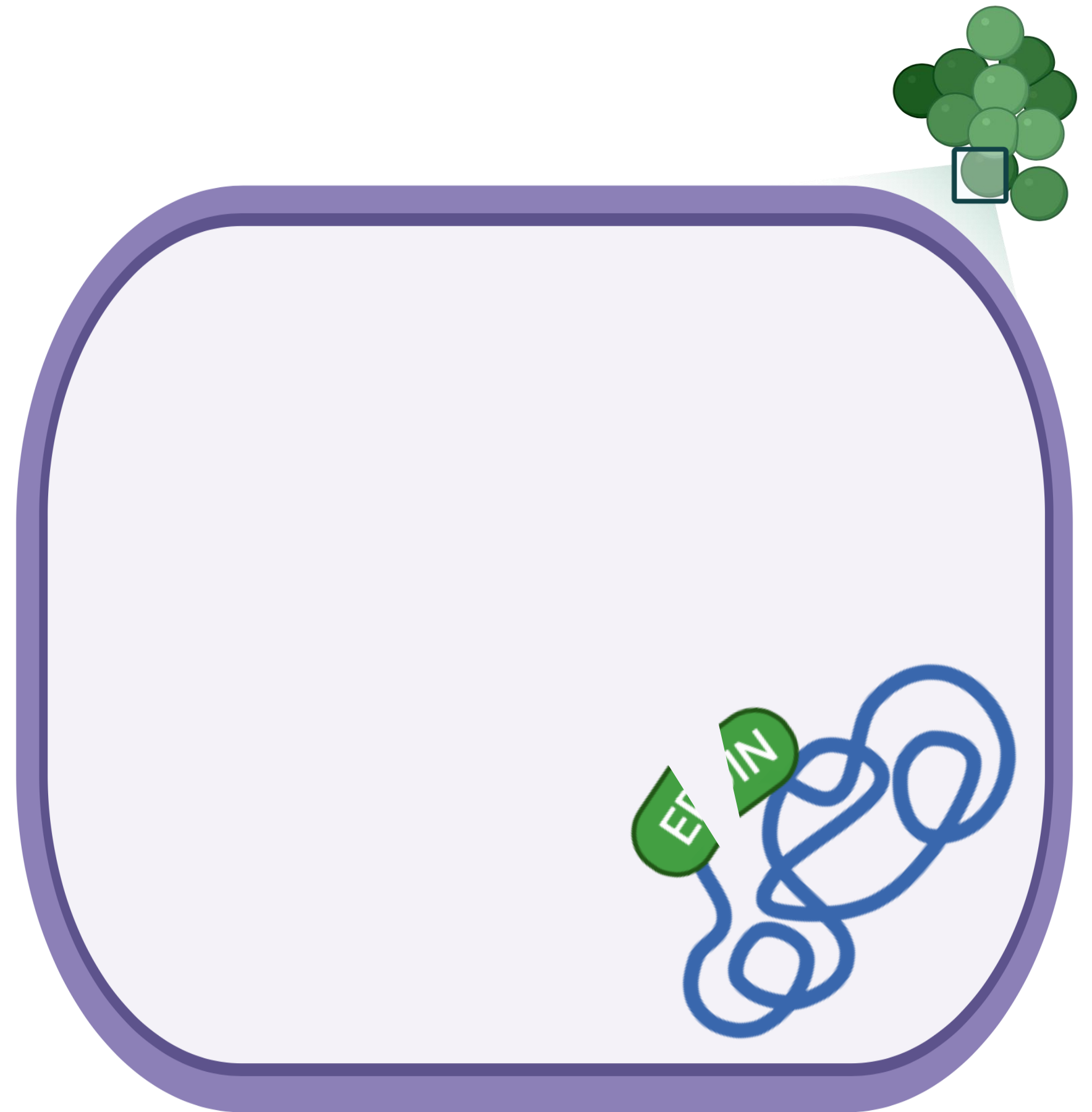
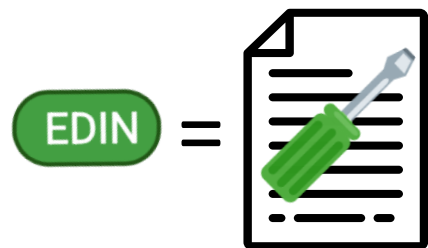
Outil d'édition
génomique



Édition génomique

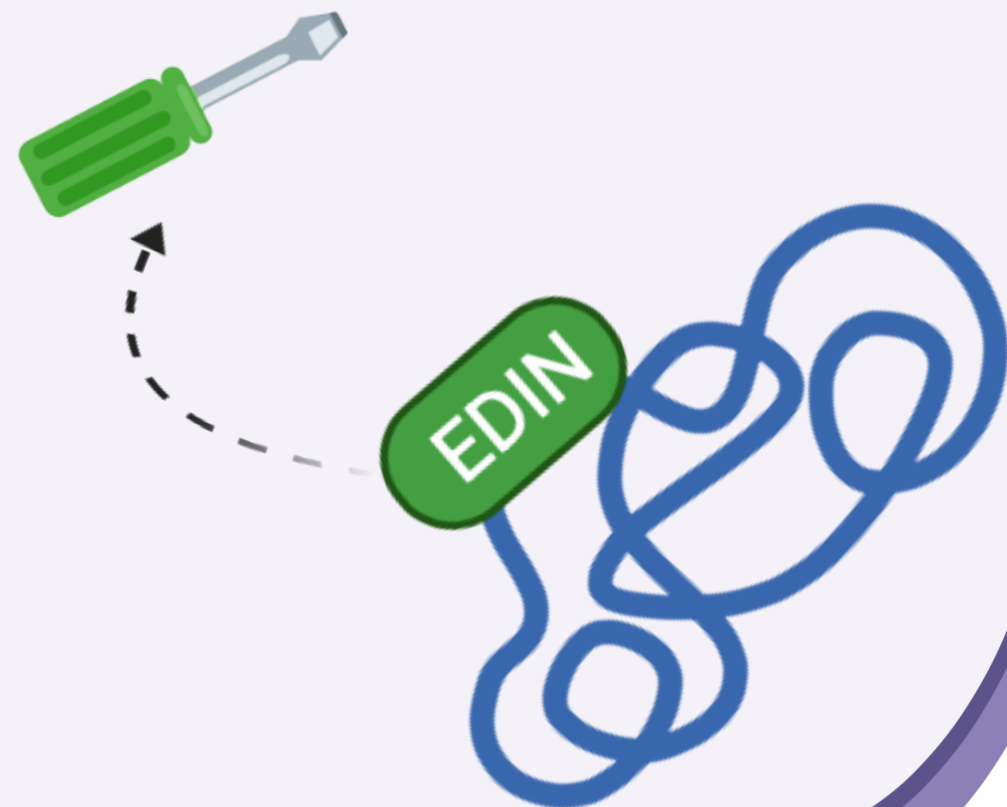


Inactivation du gène cible

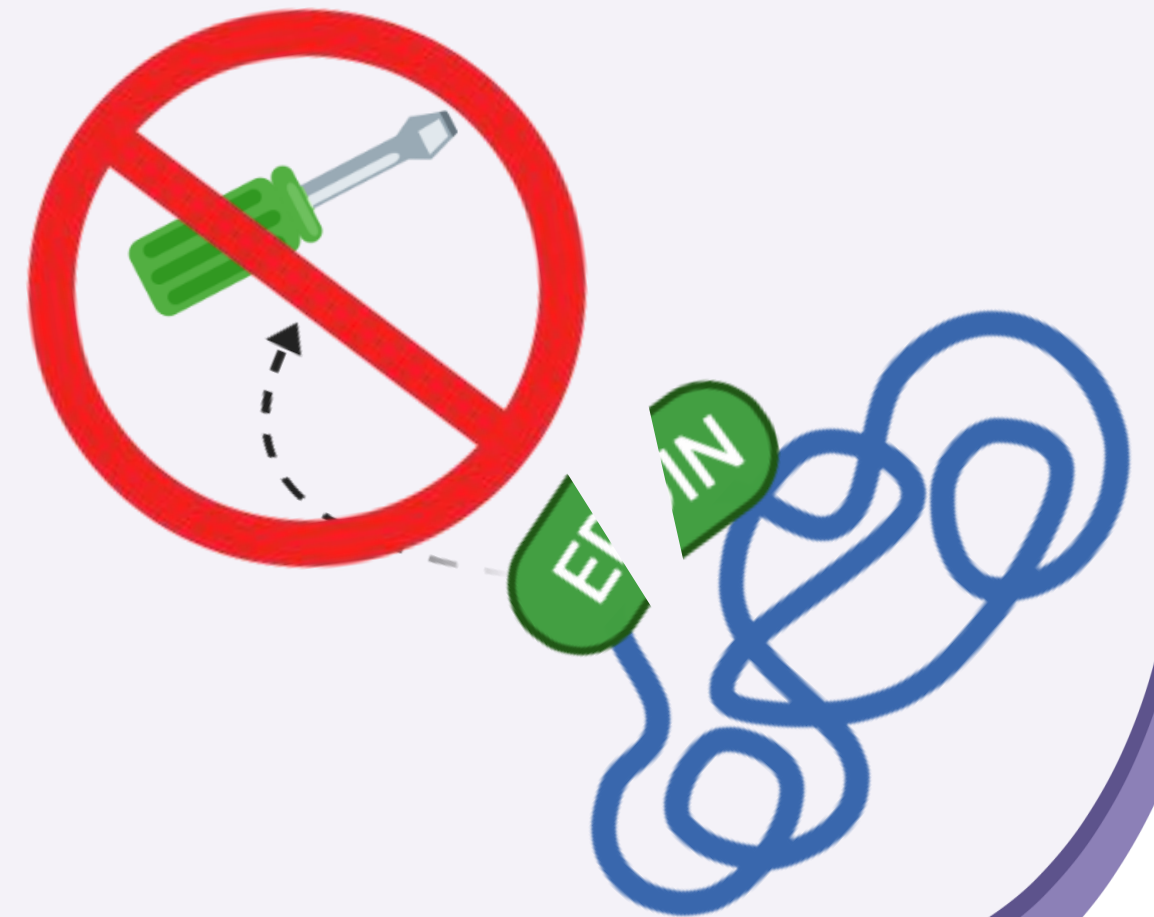


1. *z*⁺, *k*⁺, *h*⁺

Souche sauvage *S. hyicus*



Souche mutante *S. hyicus*



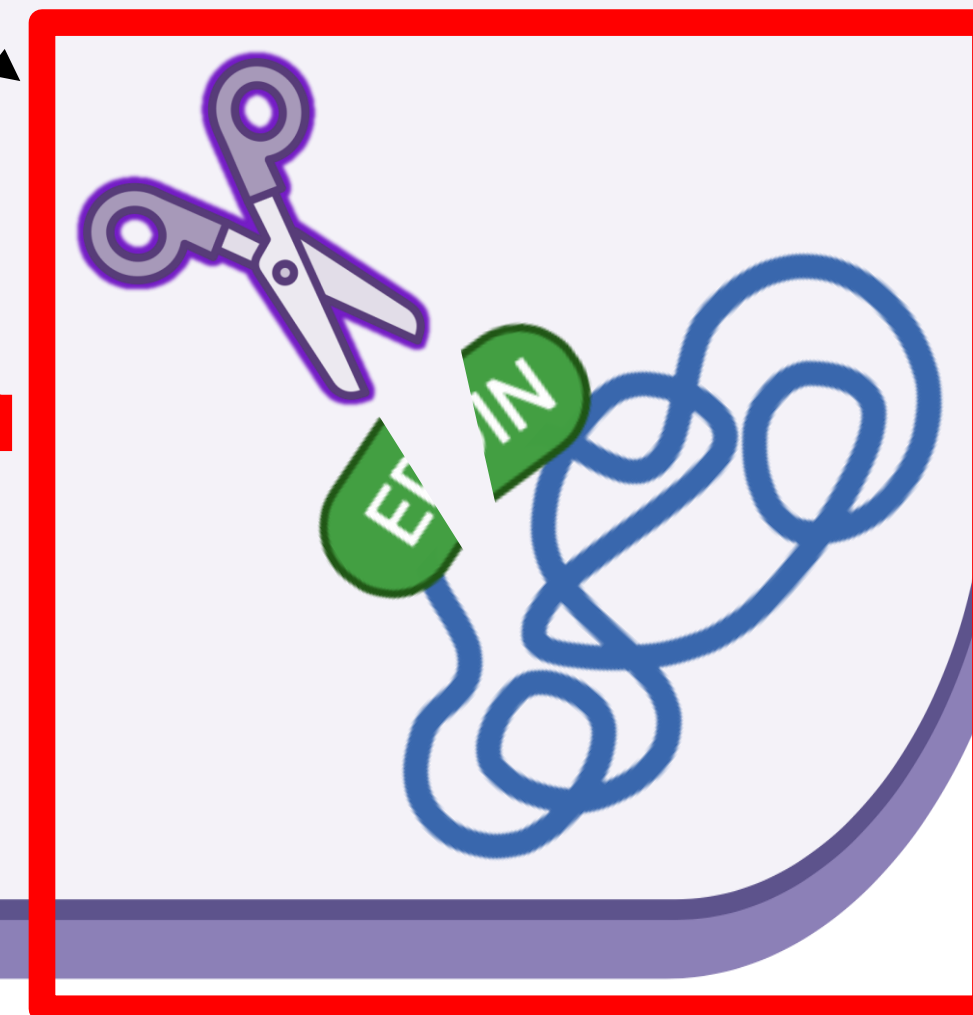
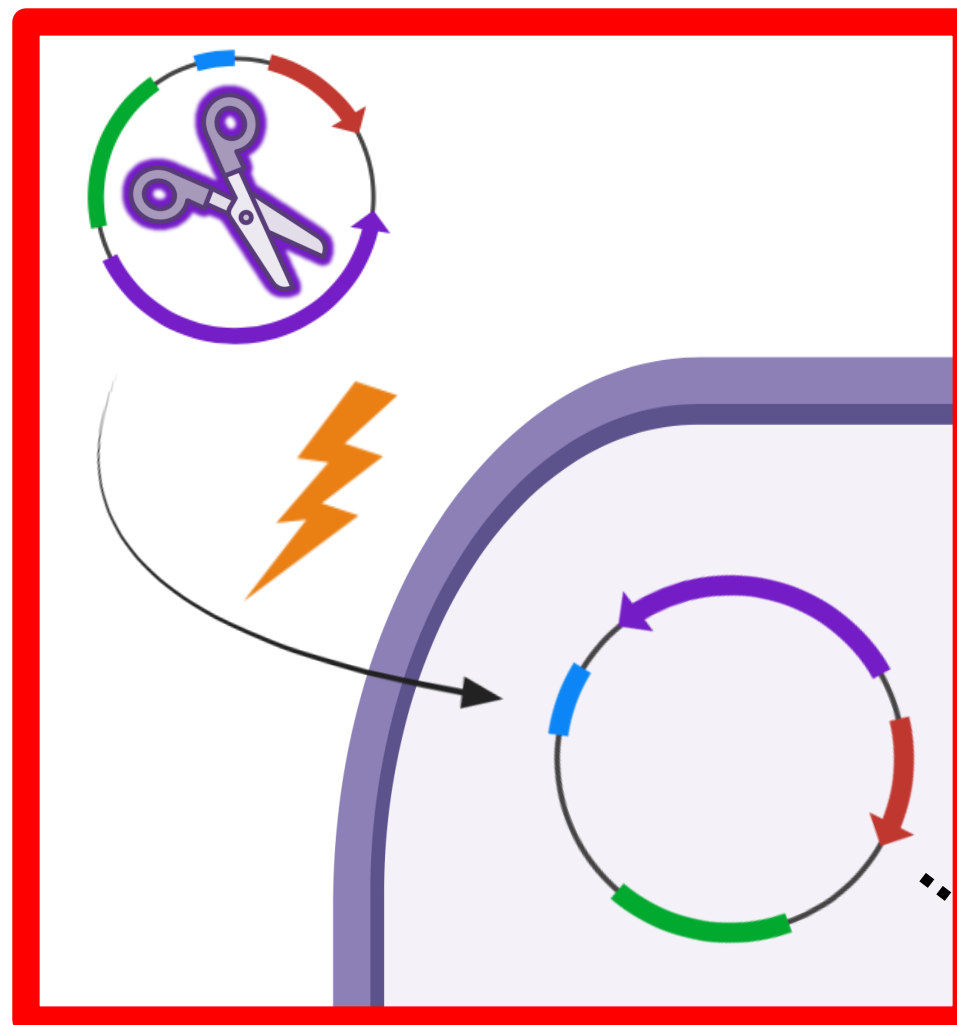
Identification de $\chi^{\vee} \iota^* \eta \iota^{\vee} \epsilon \iota$ chez
 $\gamma \iota \tau \epsilon \epsilon \bar{\epsilon}^* \tau \epsilon \iota \bar{\epsilon}^*$ via une a



$\chi^{\vee} \iota^* \eta \iota^{\vee} \epsilon \iota$: L'édition génomique n'a
jamais été rapportée chez *S. hyicus*.

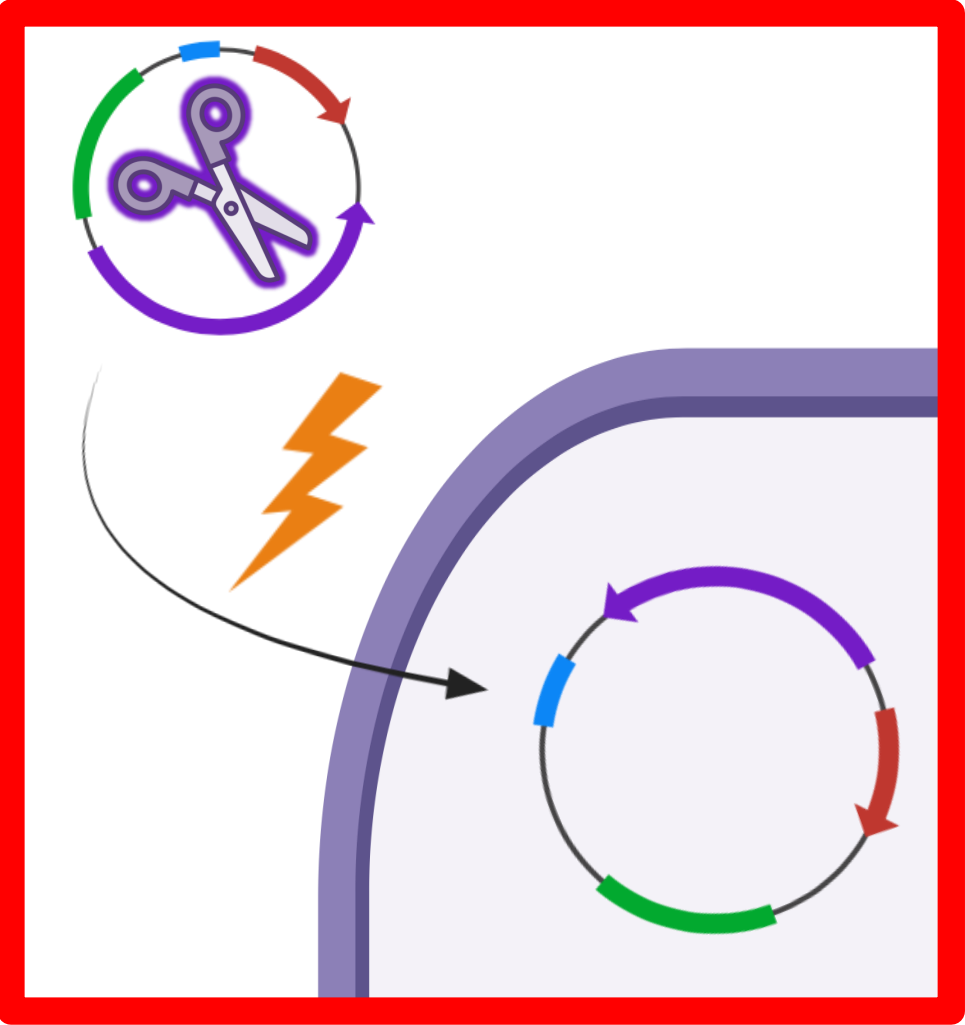
1. Zn^{2+} , K^+ , Mg^{2+}

Barrière #1 :
Électroporation



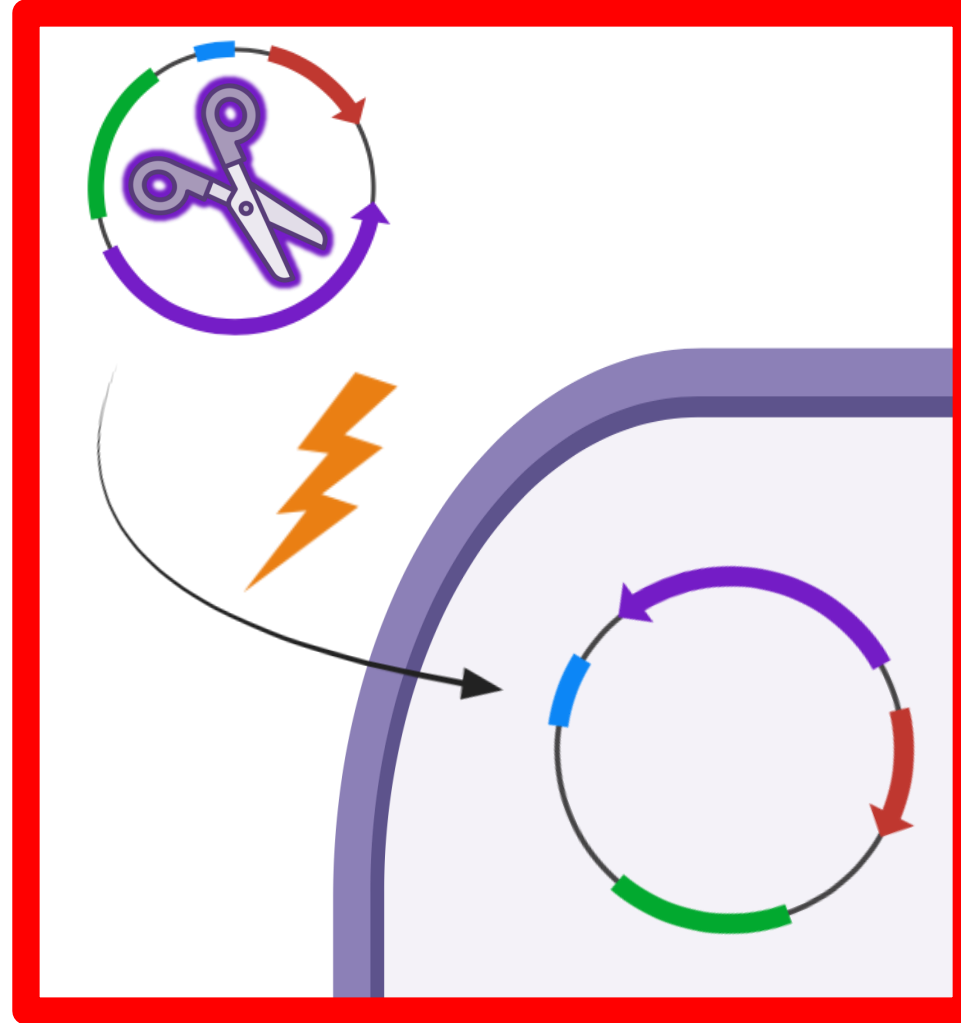
1. Zn^{2+} , K^+ , Mg^{2+}

1. Գործընթացի փոփոխություն



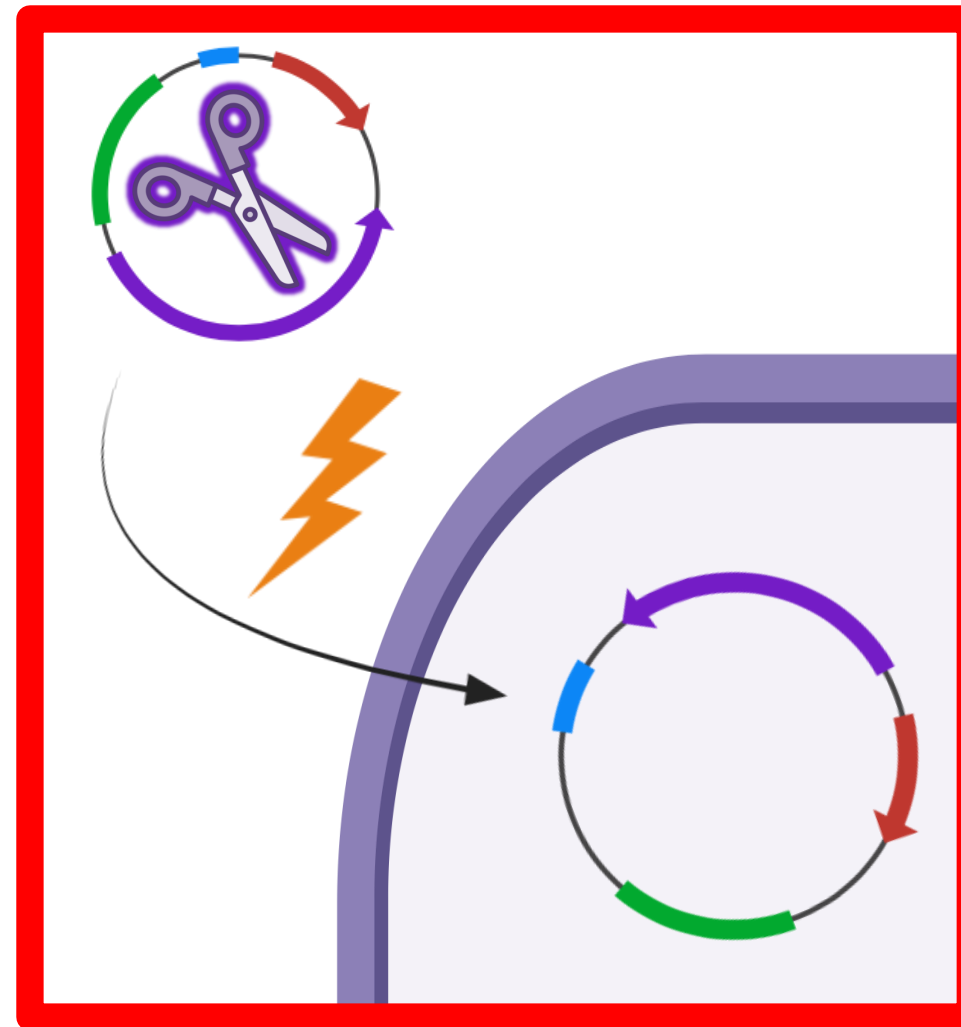
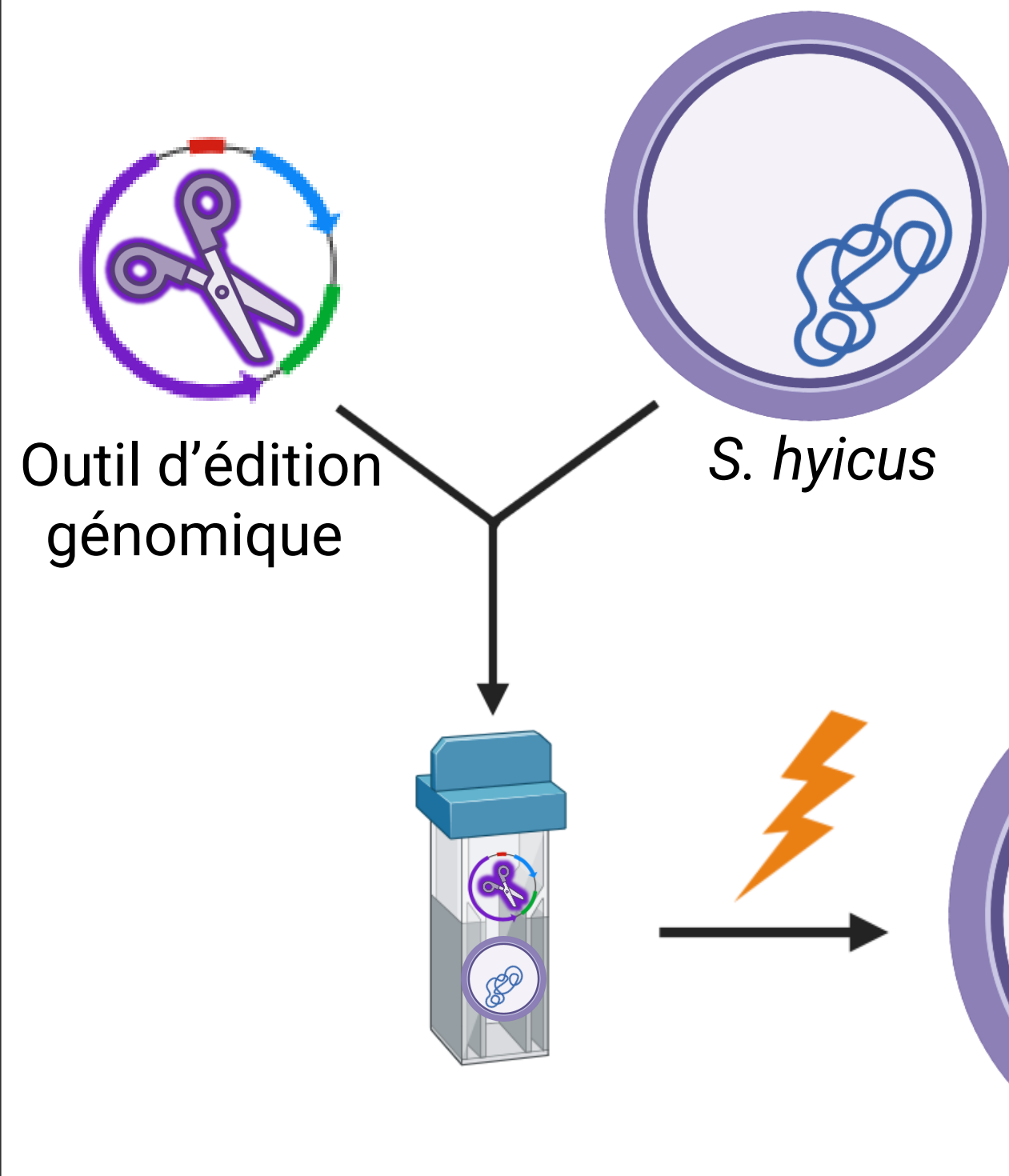
Պատճառներ
համարժեցված

ut* , JfJ*



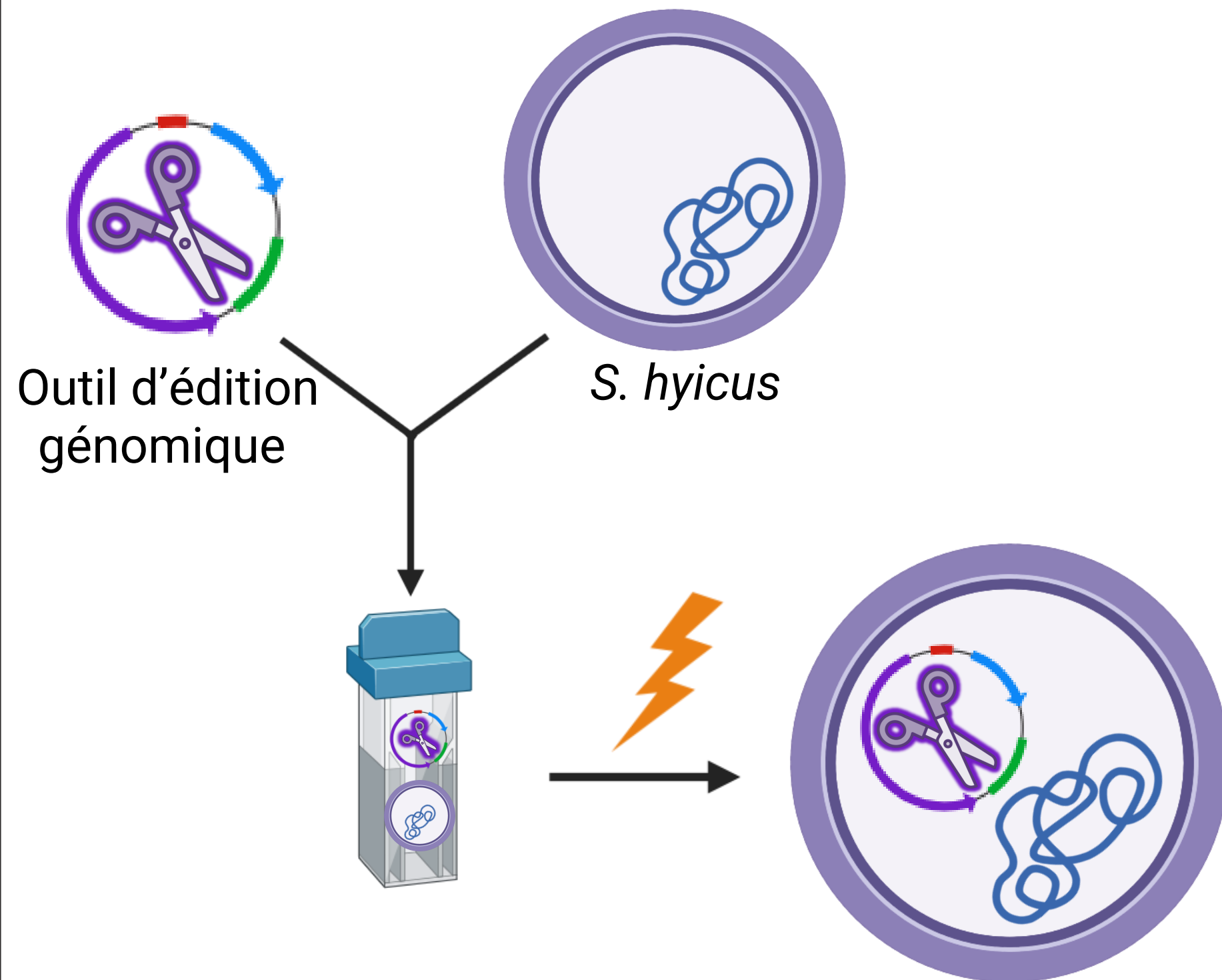
, f, z, l p³ n
9' l ε J, ~, f z v

ut* , JfJ*

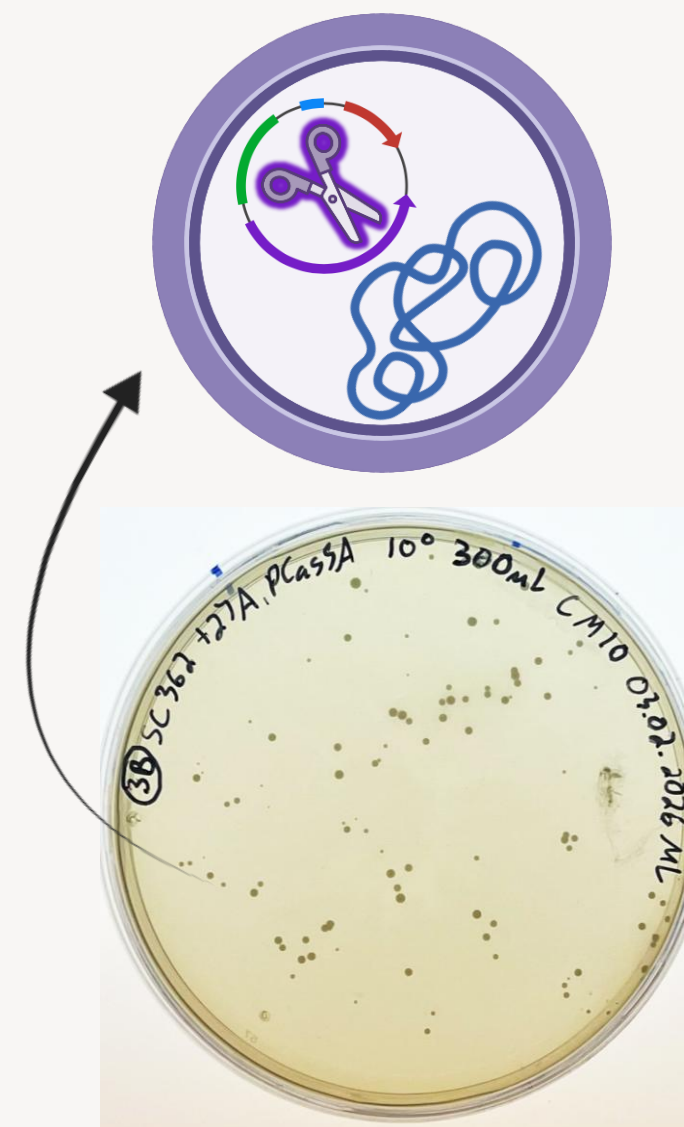


, f, z, l p³ n
9' l ε J, , , f z v

ut* , JfJ*

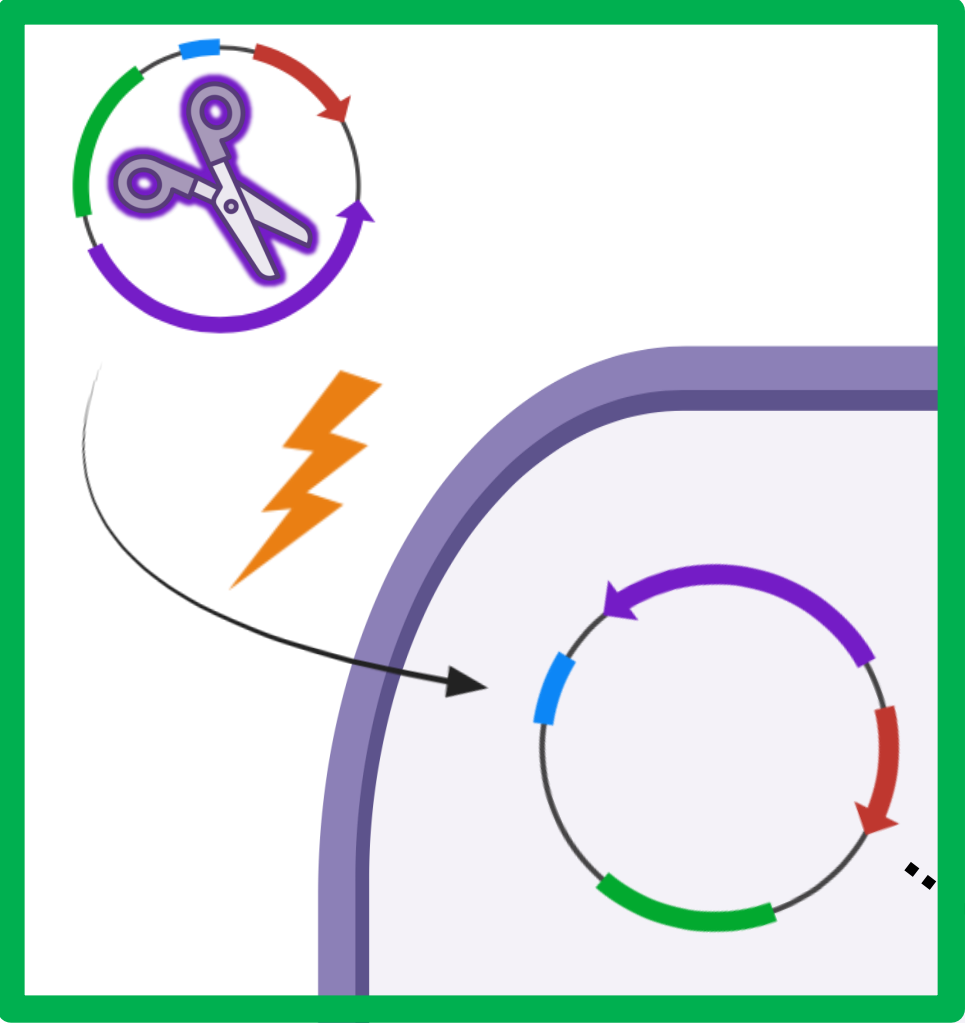


Résultat obtenu



S. hyicus + outil d'édition génomique

1. $\nu_k, \nu_{k+1}, \dots, \nu_n$



$\nu_k, \nu_{k+1}, \dots, \nu_n$

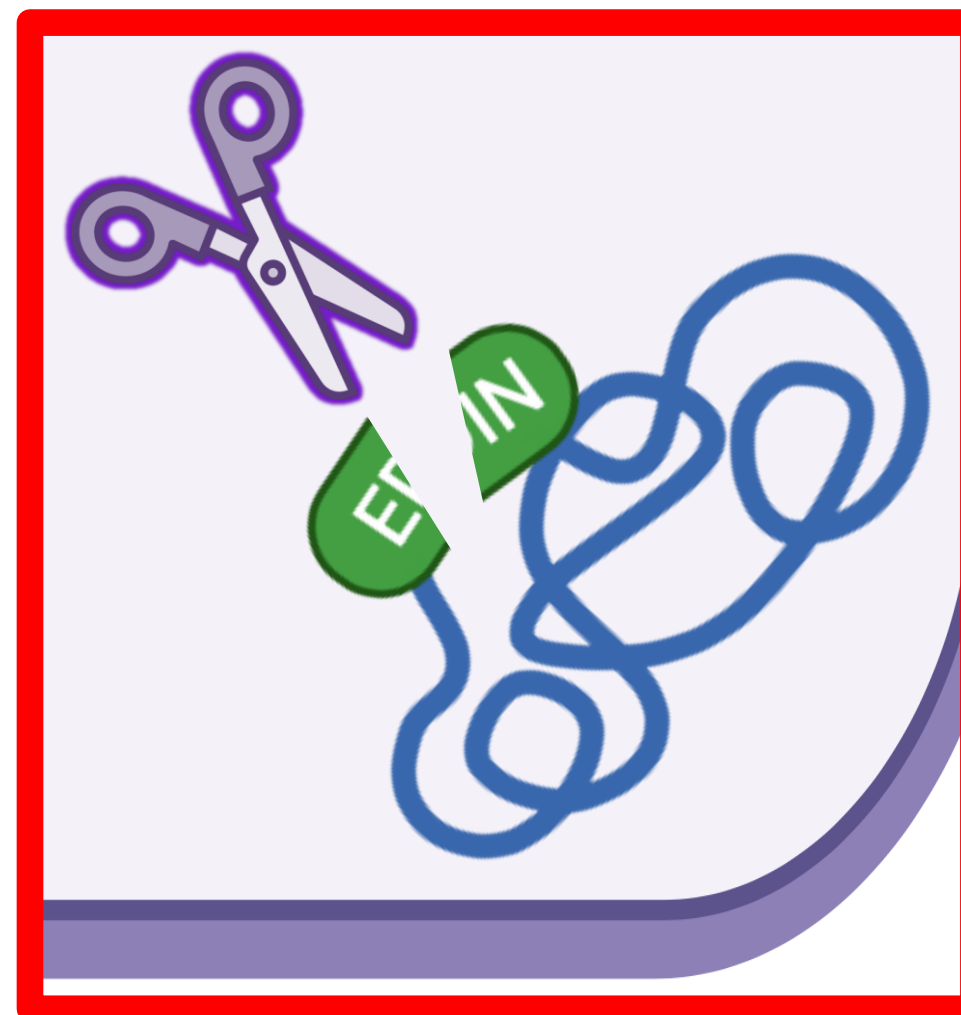


$\nu_k, \nu_{k+1}, \dots, \nu_n$



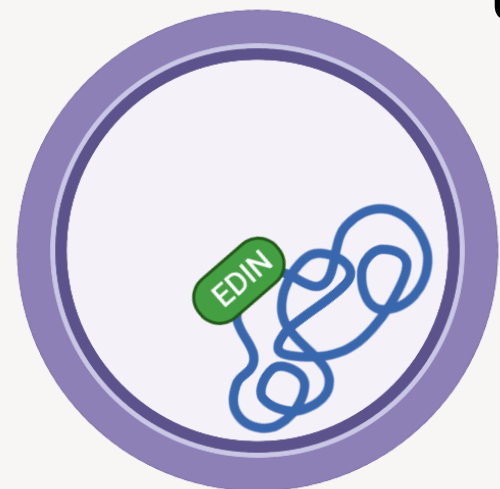
1. z^o, k^v, z^v

**Barrière #2 :
Édition
génomique**

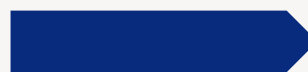
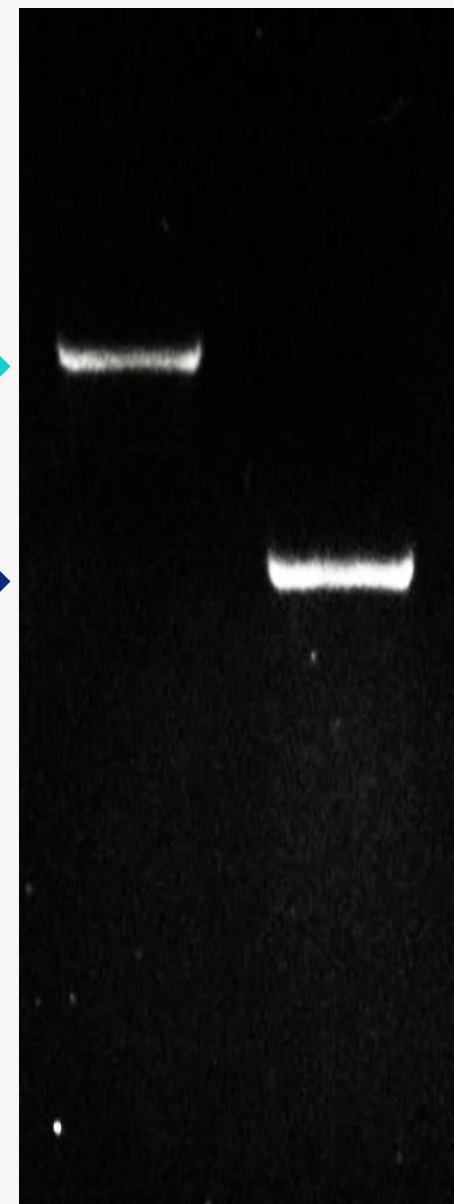


$ut^* \text{ 'JfJ}^*$

$ut^* \text{ 'JfJ}^*$



S. hyicus

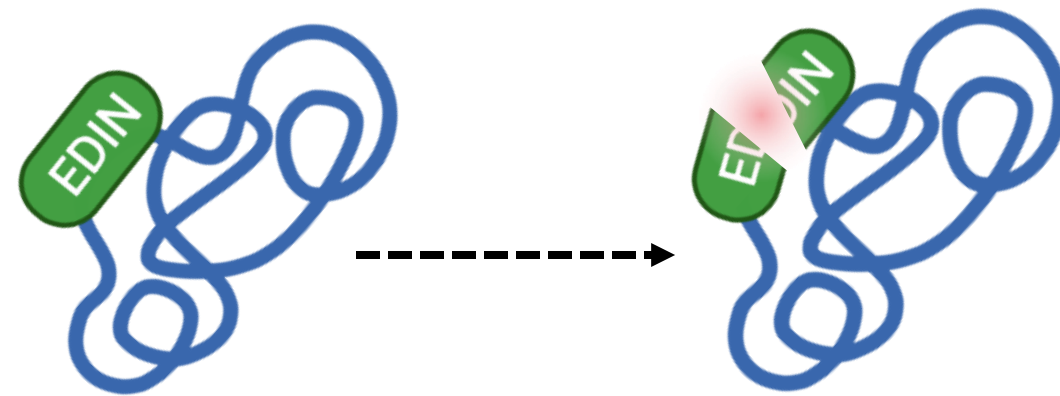


Mutant *S. hyicus*
(Δ EDIN)

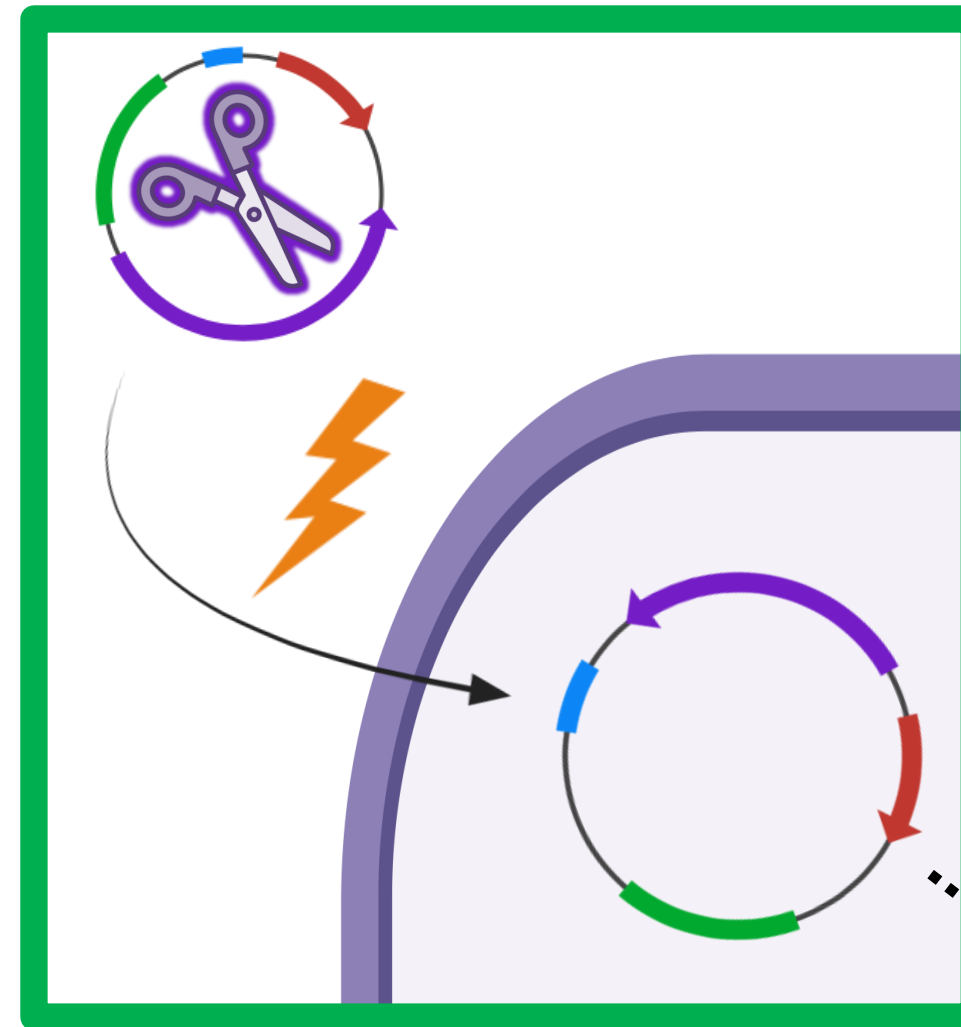
, f, l, l p^θ n
9u^zz^v
yt^v, ^z[°] l



Édition génomique



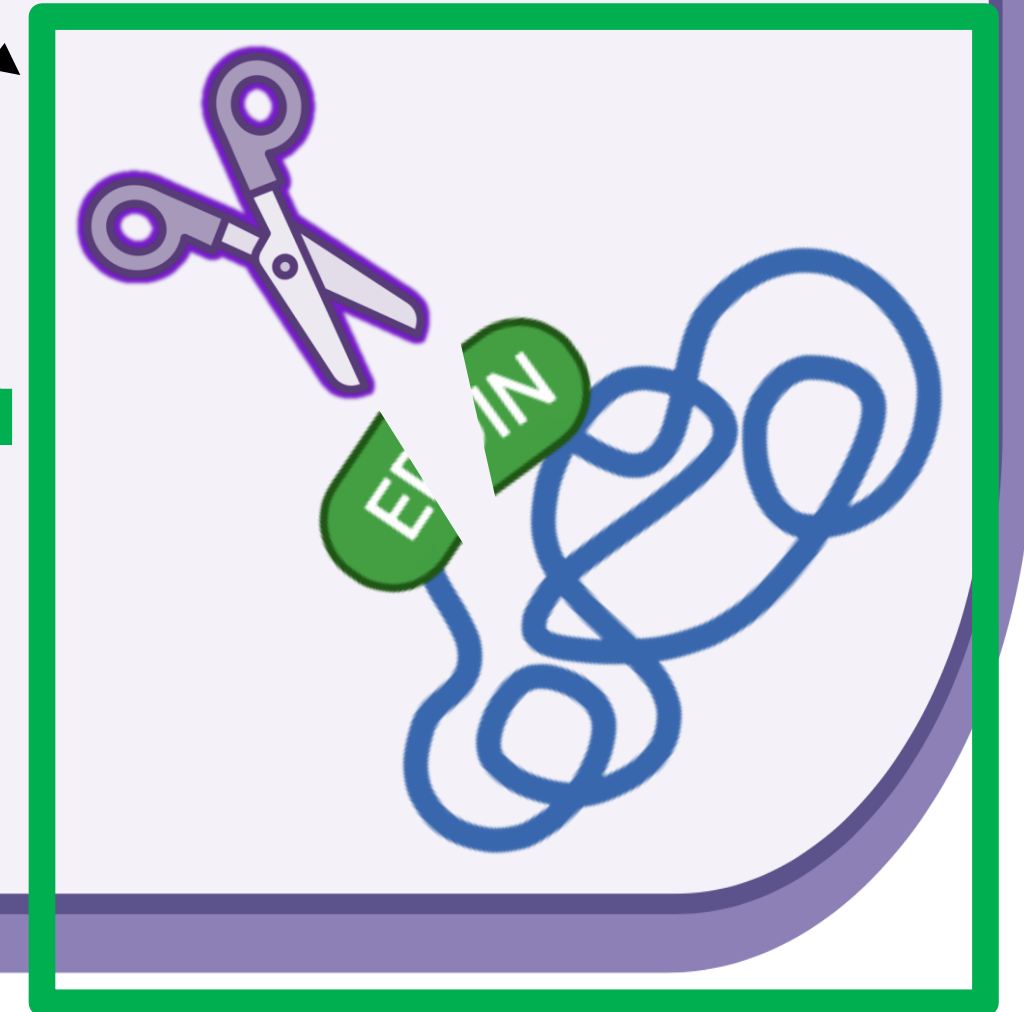
Inactivation du gène cible



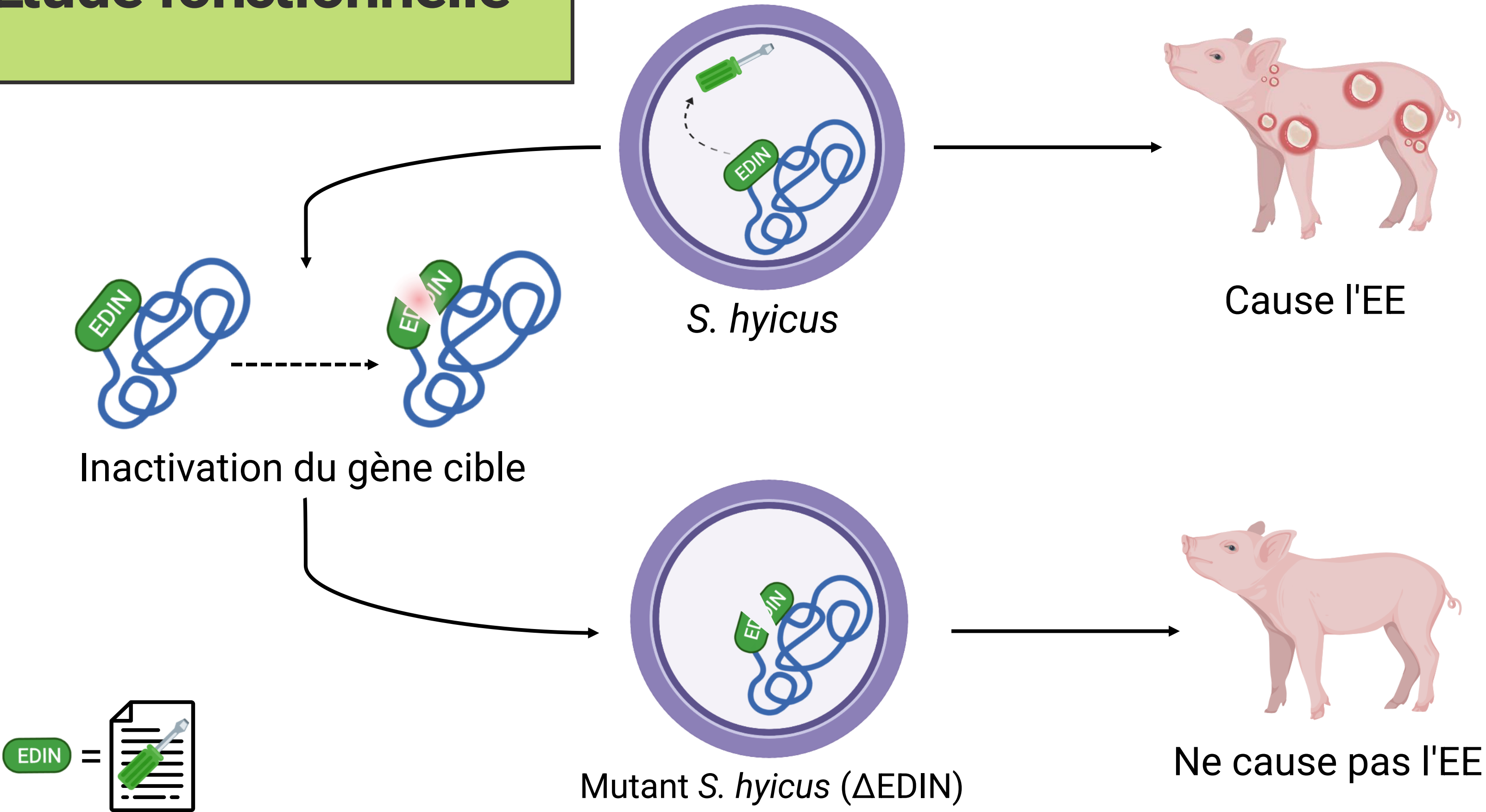
, f, z, l p³ n
9' l ε l, ~, f z v



, f, z, l p^θ n
9' l z v
k t v, ^ z ° l

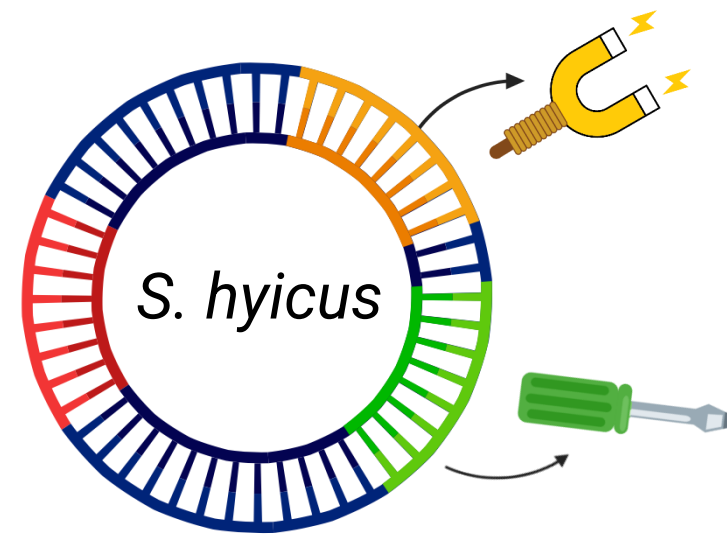


Étude fonctionnelle

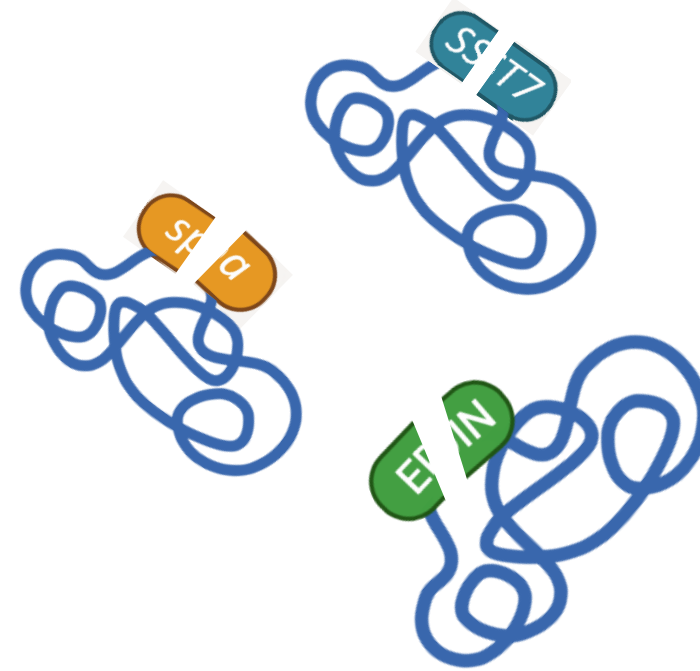


Identification de gènes candidats chez *Staphylococcus hyicus* via une approche d'édition génomique

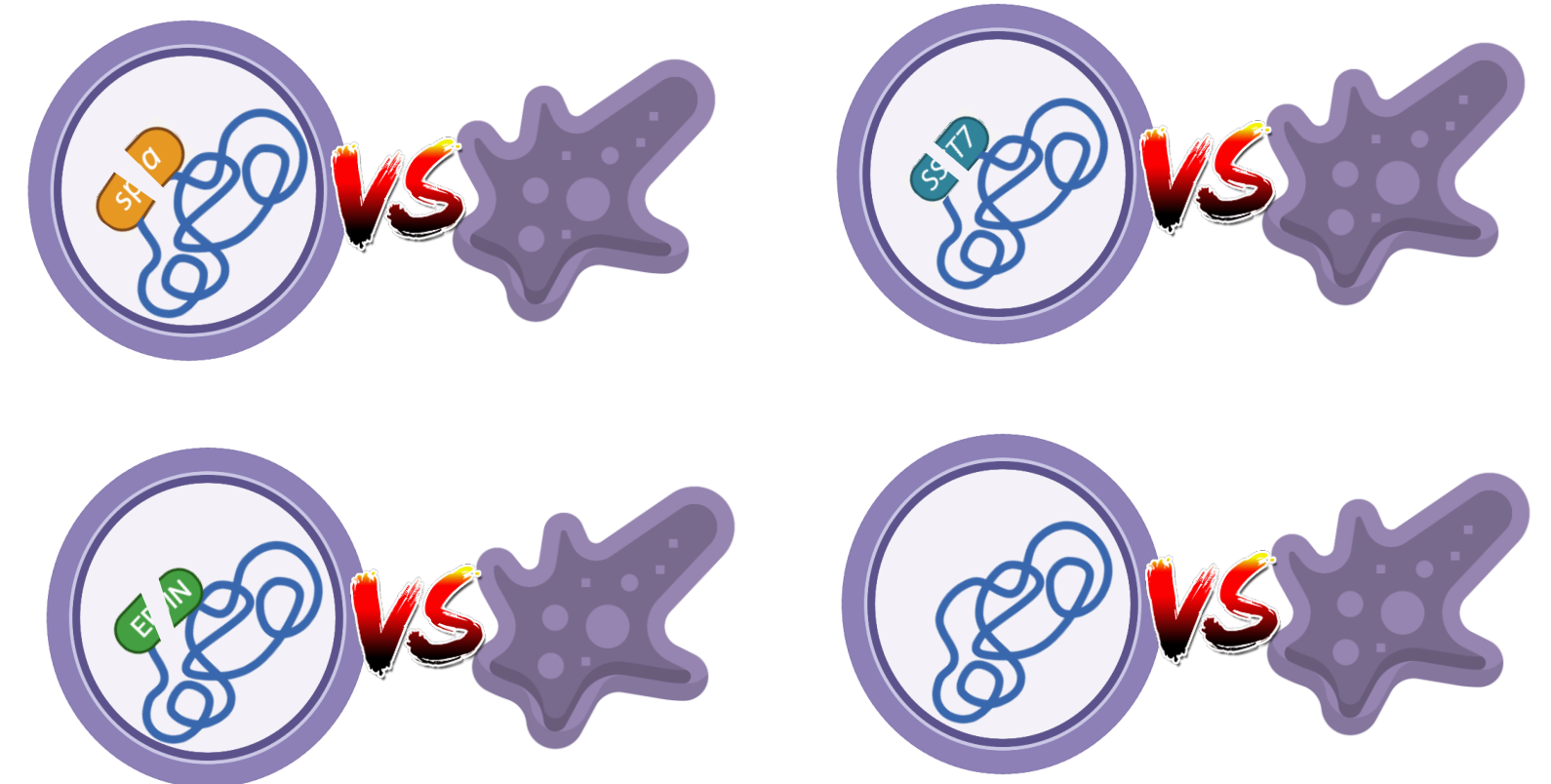
Identification de gènes candidats chez *Staphylococcus hyicus* via une approche d'édition génomique



A. Identification des gènes candidats



B. Délétion ciblée des gènes candidats



C. Mesure de l'impact des délétions sur la virulence

Stratégies innovantes pour lutter contre les infections bactériennes

Stratégies innovantes pour lutter contre les infections bactériennes

Permettre de mieux distinguer les souches virulentes des souches non virulentes

- Détection rapide des souches virulentes
- Meilleure capacité de diagnostic

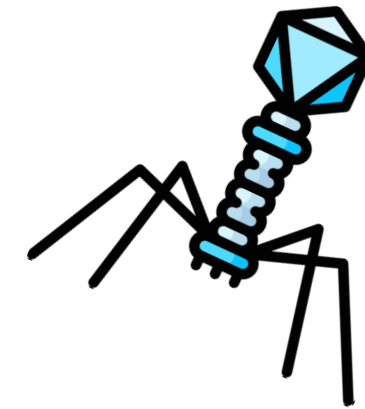
Développement d'outils génétiques
Étudier la fonction d'autres gènes de *S. hyicus*



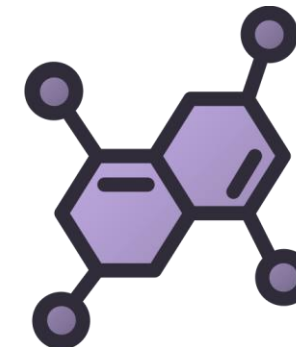
Stratégies innovantes pour lutter contre les infections bactériennes



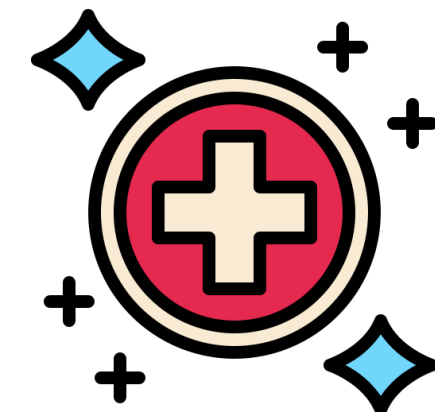
Vaccins vivants atténués



Phagothérapie

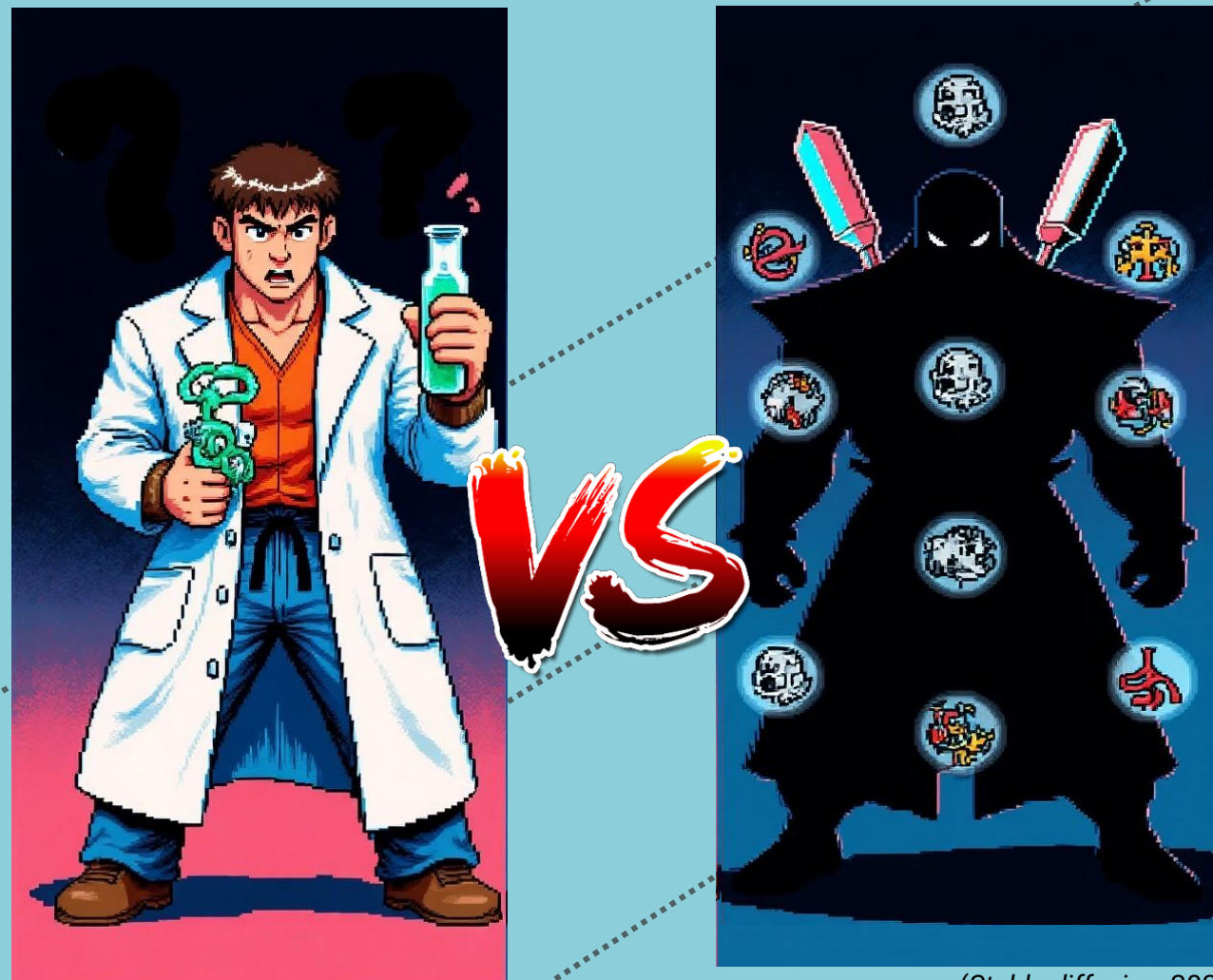


Agents anti-virulence



Autres stratégies innovantes

Conclusion



(Stable diffusion, 2025)

3

Protocole d'électroporation et d'édition
génomique chez *S. hyicus*



Outil génétique pour études
fonctionnelles des gènes de *S. hyicus*

4

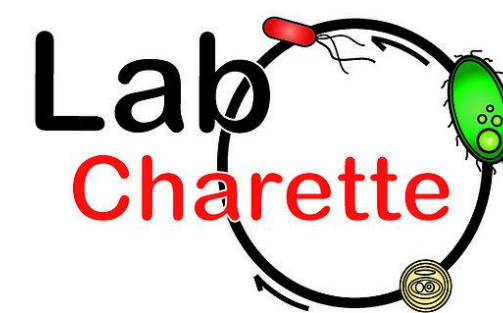
Meilleure compréhension de la
virulence de *S. hyicus* et potentielles
applications thérapeutiques



Meilleure compréhension de la
virulence de *S. hyicus* et potentielles
applications thérapeutiques

“Mieux connaître les armes de son ennemi
pour mieux le combattre” - Mon petit frère

Remerciements



Fonds de recherche
sur la nature
et les technologies

Québec



Comité d'encadrement

Steve Charette
Sylvain Moineau
Michel Frenette
Anthony Vincent

Collaborateurs

Valérie Paquet
Élodie Fortin-Hurtubise
Alessandra G. de Melo